

“EL NINO QUE NO ESTUDIA NO ES UN BUEN REVOLUCIONARIO”

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Abstract – A list of 1600 ¹ names of persons or groups of persons is presented, to demonstrate the wide spread of knowledge. Therefore mathematicians, physicists and other scientists are collected, in alphabetic order, together with philosophers, men of letters, artists (and few other people), because culture is unique. In fact splitting culture between natural and human sciences is an error, which produces isolated specialists.

LIST OF PEOPLE

Aalto, Hugo Alvar Henrik

1898	Finland ²	1976	Finland
Modernist architect, designer			

Abbado, Claudio

1933	Italy	2014	Italy
conductor			

Abbott, Edwin Abbott

1838	UK	1926	UK
Romantic prose writer, Reformed theologian			

Abel, Niels Henrik

1802	Norway	1829	Norway
mathematician, algebraist			

Abelard, Peter (it. Abelardo, Pietro)

1079	France	1142	France
medieval scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian			

Abraham (it. Abramo)

legendary Hebrew patriarch (his son Isaac / it. Isacco, his grandchild Jacob / Israel / it. Giacobbe / Israele)

Achilles (it. Achille)

legendary Greek hero, son of the mortal Peleus (it. Peleo) and Thetis (it. Teti)

Adams, John Couch

1870	UK	1892	UK
mathematician, astronomer			

Adelard of Bath (it. Adelardo di Bath)

1080	UK	1152	UK
translator, philosopher, mathematician			

Adenauer, Konrad Hermann Joseph

1876	Germany	1967	Germany
statesman, politician			

¹ The original number of names was 1559, which is both a prime number and the date of the Catholic promulgation of the *Index Librorum Prohibitorum*. However this work is against such idea. Therefore, since more pages were available, the list was improved reaching the number of 1600, which also marks the first centurial leap year in the Gregorian calendar reform and the date when the Catholic Inquisition burned the heretic friar Giordano Bruno, because when books are prohibited and burnt, also people may be burnt, in the next future.

² The names are quoted according to the English current use; also the Italian current use is quoted, when it's different (only few very famous persons are quoted with their first name, like Dante, Leonardo, Michelangelo and Raffaello). Moreover, places of birth and death are defined according to present-day Nations, due to difficulties in following all the historical changes of boundaries, even if this choice gives rise to some surprising results (e.g. Kant appears to be born, have lived and died in Russia, since Königsberg, firstly belonging to Prussia and then Germany, became Kaliningrad in Russia, after the Second World War).

Adler, Max	1873	Austria	1937	Austria
	Marxian philosopher, jurist			
Adorno, Theodor Ludwig Wiesengrund	1903	Germany	1969	Germany
	sociologist, social philosopher			
Aeneas (it. Enea)	legendary Trojan hero, son of the mortal Anchises (it. Anchise) and Aphrodite (it. Venere)			
Aeschilus (it. Eschilo)	525 BC	Greece	456 BC	Italy
	dramatist			
Aesop (it. Esopo)	circa 620 BC	Turkey	circa 564 BC	Greece
	fabulist			
Afanas'ev, Aleksandr Nikolaevič	1826	Russia	1871	Russia
	fabulist			
Agamemnon (it. Agamennone)	legendary Greek hero, son of the mortal Atreus (it. Atreo) and a descendent of Cretan heroes			
Agnesi, Maria Gaetana	1718	Italy	1799	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist, philosopher			
Airy, George Biddle	1801	UK	1892	UK
	mathematician, astronomer			
Alaric (it. Alarico I, Flavio dei Balti)	circa 370	unknown	410	Italy
	King of Visigoths			
Albert the Great (it. Alberto Magno di Bollstädt / Doctor Universalis)	1193/1206	Germany	1280	Germany
	scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian, Dominican friar			
Alberti, Leon Battista	1404	Italy	1472	Italy
	pre-Renaissance's architect, mathematician, geometrician			
Albinoni, Tomaso Giovanni (Zuane)	1671	Italy	1751	Italy
	Baroque composer, musician			
Alcmaeon of Croton (it. Alcmeone di Crotone)	V BC	Greece	V BC	Greece
	physician, natural philosopher			
Alexander VI / Roderic Llançol I de Borja (it. Alessandro VI / Borgia, Roderigo)	1431	Spain	1503	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Alexander the Great (it. Alessandro Magno)	356 BC	Greece	323 BC	Greece
	Hellenistic emperor, strategist, conqueror (his father Philip II of Macedon / it. Filippo II di Macedonia 382-336 BC, King of Macedonia and Greece)			

Alfieri, Vittorio Amedeo	1749	Italy	1803	Italy
	pre-romantic prose writer, dramatist, poet			
Alhazen / Abū ‘Alī al-Hasan ibn al-Hasan ibn al-Haytham	965	Iraq	1040	Egypt
	Arabic physician, philosopher, mathematician, astronomer			
Alī ibn Alī ālib	599	Saudi Arabia	661	Iraq
	first Imām (his family Hasan (al) ibn Alī ibn Abī ālib 624/625-669/670 Saudi Arabia, second Imām, Usayn (al) ibn Alī ibn Abī ālib 626 Saudi Arabia-680 Iraq, third Imām, ‘Alī ibn al-husayn / Zayn al-‘Ābidīn 658-712/713 Saudi Arabia, fourth Imām)			
Al-Khayyāmī, ‘Umar / Ghiyāth ad-Dīn Abu’l-Fath ‘Umar ibn Ibrāhīm al-Khayyām	1048	Iran	1131	Iran
	Persian philosopher, poet, mathematician, astronomer			
Allende Gossens, Salvador Guillermo	1908	Chile	1973	Chile
	statesman, politician, physician			
Al-Quhi / Abū Sahl Wayjan ibn Rustam al-Qūhī	940	Iran	1037	Iran
	Persian mathematician, astronomer, physicist			
Althusius Johannes	1563	Germany	1638	Germany
	jurist, political philosopher, Reformed theologian			
Althusser, Louis	1918	Algeria	1990	France
	Marxian and structural philosopher			
Amaldi, Edoardo	1908	Italy	1989	Italy
	nuclear physicist			
Ambrose, Aurelius (it. Ambrogio, Aurelio)	339/340	Germany	397	Italy
	layer, politician, Catholic bishop			
Amendola, Giovanni	1882	Italy	1926	France
	politician, journalist, social philosopher			
Amici, Giovanni Battista	1786	Italy	1863	Italy
	optical physicist, astronomer			
Amos	786 BC	Israel	746 BC	Israel
	Hebrew prophet			
Ampere, André-Marie	1775	France	1836	France
	electric physicist			
Amundsen, Roald Engelbregt Gravning	1872	Norway	1928	Norway
	explorer			
Anaxagoras (it. Anassagora)	500 BC	Turkey	428 BC	Turkey

pre-Socratic philosopher

Anaximander (it. Anassimandro)

611 BC Turkey 546 BC Turkey
pre-Socratic philosopher

Anaximenes of Miletus (it. Anassimene di Mileto)

585 BC Turkey 525 BC Turkey
pre-Socratic philosopher

Anders, Günther / Stern, Günther

1902 Poland 1992 Austria
Jewish philosopher, journalist

Andrea del Castagno / di Bartolo di Bargilla, Andrea

1423 Italy 1457 Italy
pre-Renaissance painter

Anselm of Canterbury (it. Anselmo d'Aosta)

1033 Italy 1109 UK
medieval philosopher, Catholic theologian, Bishop

Antonello da Messina / di Giovanni de Antonio, Antonio

1430 Italy 1479 Italy
pre-Renaissance painter

Antonio da Padova / de Bulhões, Fernando Martins

1195 Portugal 1231 Italy
Franciscan friar, preacher

Antonius, Marcus (it. Antonio, Marco)

83 BC Italy 30 BC Egypt
politician

Apelles of Kos (it. Apelle)

375/370 BC Turkey IV BC Greece
classical painter

Apollinaire, Guillaume / Apollinaris de Waż-Kostrowicki, Wilhelm Albert Włodzimierz

1880 Italy 1918 France
modern prose writer, poet, dramatist, art critic

Apollonius of Perga (it. Apollonio di Perga)

262 BC Turkey 190 BC Turkey
mathematician, geometrician, astronomer

Apuleius, Lucius (it. Apuleio, Lucio)

125 Algeria 180 Algeria
prose writer, platonic philosopher

Aquino (d'), Tommaso (Doctor Angelicus)

1225 Italy 1274 Italy
scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian, Dominican friar

Arafat, Yasser / Arafat al-Qudwa, Mohammed Yasser Abdel Rahman Abdel Raouf

1929 Egypt 2004 France
statesman, soldier

Archimedes of Syracuse (it Archimede di Siracusa)

287 Italy 212 Italy
mathematician, physicist, inventor

Arcimboldo, Giuseppe

1526 Italy 1593 Italy
Renaissance painter

Ardinghelli, Maria Angela	1756 Enlightenment	Italy physicist, translator	1825	Italy
Ariosto, Ludovico	1474	Italy Renaissance's poet, dramatist	1533	Italy
Aristarcus of Samos (it. Aristarco di Samo)	310	Greece astronomer, mathematician	230	Greece
Aristophanes (it. Aristofane)	450 BC	Greece dramatist	386 BC	Greece
Aristotle (it. Aristotele)	384 BC	Greece classical philosopher	322 BC	Greece
Arius (it. Ario)	250/236	Libyan heretic theologian, priest	336	Turkey
Armati di Firenze, Salvino	XIII	Italy inventor, optical physicist	1317	Italy
Armstrong, Neil Alden	1930	USA cosmonaut, pilot, engineer, soldier	2012	USA
Aron, Raymond Claude	1905	France social philosopher, historian, sociologist, journalist	1983	France
Arrest (d'), Heinrich Louis	1822	Germany astronomer	1875	Germany
Artemidorus Ephesius (it. Artemidoro di Efeso)	II BC	Turkey geographer	I BC	Turkey
Arthur (it. Artù)		mythic Britain king		
Asclepius (it. Asceplio / Esculapio)		legendary Greek hero, son of Apollo and the mortal Coronis (it. Coronide), physician, scholar of the legendary centaur Chiron (it. Chirone)		
Asimov, Isaac / Ozimov, Isaak Judovič	1920	Russia modern prose writer, biochemist	1992	USA
Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal	1881	Greece statesman, politician, soldier	1938	Turkey
Attila the Hun (it. Attila)	406	Russia King of Huns	453	Hungary
Auber, Daniel François Esprit	1782	Italy	1871	Italy

classical composer

Augustine of Hippo (it. Agostino d'Ippona / Doctor Gratiae)

354 Algeria 430 Algeria
platonic philosopher, Catholic theologian (his mother Monica of Hippo /it. Monica d'Ippona 322 Algeria-387 Italy, Catholic promoter)

Augustus, Gaius Julius Caesar Octavianus (it. Augusto, Gaio Giulio Cesare Ottaviano)

63 BC Italy 14 Italy
first Roman emperor (his uncle's nephew Tiberius, Iulius Caesar Augustus / Tiberius, Claudius Nero / it. Tiberio, Giulio Cesare Augusto / Tiberio, Claudio Nerone 42 BC- 37 Italy, second Roman Emperor)

Aulenti, Gae

1927 Italy 2012 Italy
modern architect, designer

Averroes / Abū al-Walīd Muhammad ibn Ahmad Ibn Rušd (it. Averroè)

1126 Spain 1198 Spain
Aristotelian and Islamic philosopher

Avicenna / Abū 'Alī al-Husayn ibn 'Abd Allāh ibn Sīnā

980 Iran 1037 Iran
Aristotelian and Islamic philosopher, astronomer, alchemy scientist

Avogadro, Lorenzo Romano Amedeo Carlo

1776 Italy 1856 Italy
chemist, physicist

Babbage, Charles

1791 UK 1871 UK
mathematician, mechanical engineer, computer scientist

Bacchelli, Riccardo

1891 Italy 1985 Italy
modern prose writer, dramatist

Bach, Johann Sebastian

1685 Germany 1750 Germany
Baroque composer, musician (his sons Bach, Wilhelm Friedemann 1710-1784 Germany, Bach, Carl Philipp Emanuel 1714-1788 Germany, Bach, Johann Christian 1735 Germany-1782 UK, classical and pre-Romantic composers, musicians)

Bachelard, Gaston

1884 France 1962 France
philosopher of science

Bacon, Francis (it. Bacone, Francesco)

1561 UK 1626 UK
philosopher of science, essayist, jurist, politician

Bacon, Roger (it. Bacone, Ruggero)

1214 UK 1294 UK
scholastic philosopher, Franciscan friar

Bagnoregio (da), Bonaventura

1221 Italy 1274 France
Catholic theologian, cardinal

Bahro, Rudolf

1935 Germany 1997 Germany
political philosopher

Baird, John Logie

	1888	UK	1946	UK
	electric engineer			
Bakunin, Mikhail Alexandrovich	1814	Russia	1876	Switzerland
	anarchism philosopher, politician			
Balakirev, Milij Alekseevič	1837	Russia	1910	Russia
	Romantic composer			
Balanchine, George / Balančivadze, Georgij Melitonovič	1904	Russia	1983	USA
	art director			
Balla, Giacomo	1871	Italy	1958	Italy
	futurist painter, sculptor			
Balzac (de), Honoré	1799	France	1850	France
	Romantic prose writer			
Balthus / Kłossowski de Rola, Balthasar	1908	France	2001	Switzerland
	modern artist			
Banfi, Gian Luigi	1910	Italy	1945	Austria
	modern architect, urban planner			
Barbaro, Daniele	1514	Italy	1570	Italy
	humanist, essayist, Catholic bishop			
Barnard, Christiaan Neethling	1922	South Afriza	2001	Cyprus
	physician, surgeon			
Barsanti, Eugenio (Nicolò)	1821	Italy	1864	Italy
	mechanical engineer, Catholic priest			
Barth, Karl	1886	Switzerland	1968	Switzerland
	Reformed theologian			
Bartlett, Maurice Stevenson	1910	UK	2002	UK
	statistician			
Bartók, Béla Viktor János	1881	Romania	1945	USA
	late-Romantic composer, pianist			
Basaglia, Franco	1924	Italy	1980	Italy
	Democratic psychologist, neurologist, physician (his wife Ongaro Basaglia, Franca 1928-2005 Italy, Democratic psychologist)			
Baudelaire, Charles Pierre	1821	France	1867	France
	symbolist poet, literary critic, essayist, journalist			
Bauer, Otto				

	1881	Austria	1938	France
	Marxian philosopher, politician			
Bauman, Zygmunt	1925	Poland	2017	Poland
	sociologist, social philosopher			
Bayes, Thomas	1701	UK	1761	UK
	statistician, Presbyterian priest			
Bazille, Jean Frédéric	1841	France	1870	France
	Impressionist painter			
Beato Angelico / da Fiesole, Giovanni / di Pietro, Guido	1395	Italy	1455	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Bebel, Ferdinand August	1840	Germany	1913	Switzerland
	politician			
Beccaria Bonesana, Cesare	1738	Italy	1794	Italy
	Enlightenment philosopher, jurist, criminologist			
Beccaria, Giovanni Battista	1716	Italy	1781	Italy
	physicist, mathematician, Scolopi's friar			
Beck, Ulrich	1944	Germany	2015	Germany
	sociologist, essayist			
Beckett, Samuel Barclay	1906	Ireland	1989	France
	modern prose writer, poet, dramatist			
Beda Venerabilis (it. Beda il Venerabile)	672	UK	735	UK
	historian, Benedictine monk			
Bedeschi, Lorenzo	1915	Italy	2006	Italy
	historian, partisan, Catholic priest			
Beethoven (van), Ludwig	1770	Germany	1827	Austria
	classical and pre-Romantic composer, pianist			
Béjart Maurice / Berger, Maurice-Jean	1927	France	2007	Switzerland
	art director			
Belgiojoso (Barbiano di), Lodovico	1909	Italy	2004	Italy
	modern architect, designer			
Bell, Alexander Graham	1847	UK	1922	Canada
	electric engineer, inventor			
Bellarmino, Robert (it. Bellarmino, Roberto Francesco Romolo)	1542	Italy	1621	Italy

Catholic cardinal, enquirer

Belli, Giuseppe Francesco Antonio Maria Gioachino Raimondo	1791	Italy	1863	Italy
popular poet				
Bellini, Vincenzo Salvatore Carmelo Francesco	1801	Italy	1835	France
Romantic composer				
Bellotto, Bernardo	1721	Italy	1780	Poland
Enlightenment painter, urban landscape designer, engraver				
Bellow, Saul	1915	Canada	2005	USA
modern prose writer				
Beltrami, Eugenio	1835	Italy	1900	Italy
mathematician, geometrician				
Beltrami, Luca	1854	Italy	1933	Italy
architect, art critic, politician				
Bembo, Pietro	1470	Italy	1547	Italy
Catholic cardinal, prose writer, humanist				
Ben Bella, Ahmed	1916	Algeria	2012	Algeria
statesman, politician, soldier				
Benda, Julien	1867	France	1956	France
realist and social philosopher				
Benedict XIV / Lambertini, Prospero Lorenzo (it. Benedetto XIV)	1675	Italy	1758	Italy
Catholic pope, Enlightenment promoter				
Benedict XV / Della Chiesa Giacomo Paolo Giovanni Battista (it. Benedetto XV)	1854	Italy	1922	Italy
Catholic pope, pacifist				
Benedict of Nursia (it. Benedetto da Norcia)	circa 480	Italy	547	Italy
Benedictine monk (his sister Scholastica of Nursia / it. Scolastica da Norcia circa 480- 542 Italy, Benedictine sister)				
Ben-Gurion, David / Grün, David	1886	Poland	1973	Israel
statesman, politician, soldier				
Benjamin, Walter Bendix Schoenflies	1892	Germany	1940	Spain
literary critic, essayist, social philosopher				
Bentham, Jeremy	1748	UK	1832	UK
social philosopher, jurist				
Berchet, Giovanni	1783	Italy	1851	Italy

		Romantic poet, prose writer, patriot		
Berg, Alban Marie Johannes	1885	Austria	1935	Austria
		dodecaphonic composer		
Bergman, Ernst Ingmar	1918	Sweden	2007	Sweden
		director, art director, dramatist, modern prose writer		
Bergognone / da Fossano, Ambrogio	1453	Italy	1523	Italy
		Renaissance painter		
Bergson, Henri Louis	1859	France	1941	France
		moral and social philosopher		
Berio, Luciano	1925	Italy	2003	Italy
		dodecaphonic composer		
Berkeley, George	1685	Ireland	1753	UK
		empiricist philosopher		
Berlin, Isaiah	1909	Latvia	1997	UK
		sociologist, social philosopher		
Berlioz, Hector	1803	France	1869	France
		Romantic composer		
Bernanos, Georges	1888	France	1948	France
		modern prose writer		
Bernardus Carnotensis / Chartres (di), Bernardo	1085	France	1130	France
		medieval philosopher, poet		
Bernini, Gian Lorenzo	1598	Italy	1680	Italy
		Baroque architect, painter, sculptor, dramatist		
Bernoulli, Jakob	1654	Switzerland	1705	Switzerland
		mathematician, algebraist, statistician (his brother Bernoulli, Johann 1667-1748 Switzerland, his uncle's nephew Bernoulli, Daniel 1700-1782 Switzerland, mathematician, statistician, thermodynamic physicist)		
Bernstein, Basil	1924	UK	2000	UK
		sociologist of education		
Bernstein, Eduard	1850	Germany	1932	Germany
		Marxian philosopher, politician		
Bernstein, Leonard (Louis)	1918	USA	1990	USA
		conductor, modern composer, pianist		
Bessarione, Basilio				

	1403	Turkey	1472	Italy
	Catholic cardinal, humanist			
Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm	1784	Germany	1846	Russia
	astronomer, geodesist, mathematician			
Beveridge, William Henry	1879	Bangladesh	1963	UK
	economist, social reformer			
Biagi, Enzo Marco	1920	Italy	2007	Italy
	journalist, essayist			
Bianchi, Emilio	1875	Italy	1942	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist			
Bianchi, Giuseppe	1791	Italy	1866	Italy
	astronomer, metrologist			
Biot, Jean Baptiste	1774	France	1862	France
	electric physicist, astronomer			
Bismarck of Lauenburg, Otto Eduard Leopold	1815	Germany	1898	Germany
	statesman, politician			
Bjerhammar, Arne	1917	Sweden	2011	Sweden
	geodesist, mathematician			
Blaeu, Willem Janszoon	1571	Netherlands	1638	Netherlands
	sailor, cartographer			
Bloch, Ernst	1885	Germany	1977	Germany
	Marxian philosopher			
Blondel, Maurice	1861	France	1949	France
	moral and social philosopher			
Bloomfield, Leonard	1887	USA	1949	USA
	structural linguist			
Blum, Léon André	1872	France	1950	France
	statesman, politician			
Boaga, Giovanni	1902	Italy	1961	Italy
	geodesist, mathematician			
Bobbio, Norberto	1909	Italy	2004	Italy
	political philosopher, jurist, essayist, historian			
Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313	Italy	1375	Italy

pre-Renaissance prose writer, literary critic

Boccioni, Umberto	1882	Italy	1916	Italy
	futurist painter, sculptor			
Bodin, Jean	1530	France	1596	France
	jurist, political philosopher			
Boëthius, Anicius Manlius Severinus (it. Boezio, Anicio Manlio Severino)	475	Italy	525	Italy
	late Roman philosopher			
Böhm, Karl	1894	Austria	1981	Austria
	conductor, modern composer			
Bohr, Niels Henrik David	1885	Denmark	1962	Denmark
	quantum theory physicist			
Boiardo, Matteo Maria	1441	Italy	1494	Italy
	Renaissance's poet			
Boito, Arrigo	1842	Italy	1918	Italy
	anti-Romantic composer, realist prose writer			
Bolívar y Palacios, Simón José Antonio de la Santísima Trinidad	1783	Venezuela	1830	Columbia
	statesman, politician			
Böll, Heinrich	1917	Germany	1985	Germany
	modern prose writer, pacifist			
Boltraffio, Giovanni Antonio	1466	Italy	1516	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Boltzmann, Ludwig Edward	1844	Austria	1906	Austria
	mechanical and thermodynamic physicist, mathematician			
Bolyai, János	1802	Romania	1860	Romania
	mathematician, geometrician			
Bolzano, Placidus Johann Nepomuk	1781	Czech Republic	1848	Czech Republic
	mathematician, logician, Reformed theologian			
Bombelli, Raffaele	1526	Italy	1572	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist			
Bomford, Guy	1899	UK	1996	UK
	geodesist, surveyor			
Bonaiuto, Andrea	1343	Italy	1377	Italy
	medieval painter			

Bonhöffer, Dietrich	1906	Poland	1945	Germany
	Lutheran theologian, opponent of Nazism			
Boniface VIII (it. Bonifacio VIII) / Caetani, Benedetto	1230	Italy	1303	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Boole, George	1815	UK	1864	Ireland
	mathematician, logician			
Borda (de), Jean	1733	France	1799	France
	mathematician, physicist, soldier			
Borges, Jorge Isidoro Luis	1899	Argentina	1986	Switzerland
	modern prose writer, essayist, poet			
Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio	1882	Italy	1952	Italy
	literary critic, journalist, anti-fascist			
Borgia, Cesare il Valentino	1475	Italy	1507	France
	soldier, politician, Catholic cardinal			
Born, Max	1882	Poland	1970	Germany
	quantum theory physicist, mathematician, pacifist			
Borodin, Aleksandr Porfir'evič	1833	Russia	1887	Russia
	Romantic composer			
Borromeo, Carlo	1538	Italy	1584	Italy
	Catholic cardinal, enquirer (his uncle's nephew Borromeo, Federico 1564-1631 Italy, Catholic cardinal, culture and art promoter)			
Borromini, Francesco / Castelli Brumino, Francesco	1599	Switzerland	1667	Italy
	Baroque architect			
Borsellino, Paolo	1940	Italy	1992	Italy
	magistrate			
Bosch, Hieronymus / van Aken, Jeroen Anthoniszoon	1450	Netherlands	1516	Netherlands
	Renaissance painter			
Boscovich, Ruggiero Giuseppe	1711	Croatia	1787	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, physicist, mathematician, statistician, Jesuit priest			
Bottesini, Giovanni Paulo	1821	Italy	1889	Italy
	conductor, Romantic composer			
Botticelli, Sandro / di Mariano di Vanni Filipepi, Alessandro	1445	Italy	1510	Italy
	Renaissance painter			

Bouger, Pierre	1698	France	1758	France
	geophysicist, geodesist, mathematician			
Boulez, Pierre	1925	France	2016	Germany
	conductor, modern composer, essayist			
Bourbaki, Nicolas	XX	France	XX	France
	fictitious of mathematician, representing a group of mathematicians ³			
Bourbon d'Orléans, Louis Philippe I	1773	France	1850	UK
	King of the French			
Boutroux, Étienne-Émile	1845	France	1921	France
	moral and social philosopher			
Bovara, Giuseppe	1781	Italy	1873	Italy
	neoclassical architect			
Bovio, Giuseppe	1721	Italy	XVIII	Italy
	astronomer, Jesuit priest			
Boyle, Robert	1627	Ireland	1691	UK
	chemist, physicist, natural philosopher			
Bradley, James	1693	UK	1762	UK
	astronomer			
Brahe, Tycho	1546	Sweden	1601	Czech Republic
	astronomer, astrologist			
Brahms, Johannes	1833	Germany	1897	Germany
	post-Romantic composer, pianist			
Bramante / di Angelo di Pascuccio, Donato	1444	Italy	1514	Italy
	Renaissance architect, painter			
Bramantino / Bartolomeo Suardi	1456	Italy	1530	Italy
	Renaissance painter, architect			
Brandt, Willy / Frahm, Herbert Ernst Karl	1913	Germany	1992	Germany
	statesman, politician, pacifist			
Braque, Georges	1882	France	1963	France
	fauvist and cubist painter, sculptor, designer			

³ Founders: Henri Paul Cartan (1904-2008 France), Claude Chevalley (1909 South Africa-1984 France), Jean Coulomb (1904 Algeria-1999 France), Jean Delsarte (1903-1968 France), Jean Dieudonné (1906-1992 France), Charles Ehresmann (1905-1979 France), Lucien Alexandre Charles René de Possel (1905-1974 France), Szolem Mandelbrot (1899 Poland-1983 France), André Weil (1906 France-1998 USA).

Bravais, Auguste	1811	France	1863	France
	physicist, geologist, naturalist			
Brecht, Eugen Berthold Friedrich	1898	Germany	1956	Germany
	modern dramatist, poet, theatre director			
Brentano, Clemens Maria / Brentano de La Roche, Clemens Wenzeslaus	1778	Germany	1842	Germany
	Romantic poet, prose writer (his sister Brentano von Arnim, Bettina / Elisabeth Catharina Ludovica Magdalena 1785-1859 Germany, prose writer)			
Brentano, Franz Clemens Honoratus Hermann	1838	Germany	1917	Switzerland
	social philosopher, psychologist			
Bridgman, Percy Williams	1882	USA	1961	USA
	physicist, metrologist, pacifist			
Britten, Edward Benjamin	1913	UK	1976	UK
	modern and Jazz composer, pianist			
Bronzino / di Cosimo di Mariano, Agnolo	1503	Italy	1572	Italy
	mannerist painter			
Bruckner, Joseph Anton	1824	Austria	1896	Austria
	Romantic composer, organist			
Bruegel the Elder (it. il vecchio), Pieter	1525/1530	Netherlands	1569	Belgium
	Renaissance painter (his sons Bruegel the Younger / it. il giovane, Pieter 1564-1638 Belgium, late-Renaissance painter, Bruegel the Elder / it. il vecchio, Jan 1568-1625 Belgium, Mannerist painter, his grandchild Bruegel the Younger / it. il giovane, Jan 1601-1678 Belgium, Mannerist painter)			
Brunelleschi / di ser Brunellesco Lapi, Filippo	1377	Italy	1446	Italy
	pre-Renaissance architect, engineer, goldsmith			
Bruno, Giordano Filippo	1548	Italy	1600	Italy
	Renaissance philosopher, essayist, Dominican friar			
Bukharin, Nikolai Ivanovich	1888	Russia	1938	Russia
	Marxian philosopher, politician, statesman			
Buddha, Siddhārtha Gautama	563 BC	Nepal	483 BC	India
	Indian sage, founder of Buddhism			
Buñuel Portolés, Luis	1900	Spain	1983	Mexico
	director, art director			
Buonaiuti, Ernesto	1881	Italy	1946	Italy
	historian, philosopher of religion, anti-fascist , heretic priest			
Buridan, Jean (it. Buridano, Giovanni)				

	1300	France	1358	France
	scholastic philosopher, logician, Catholic priest			
Burri, Alberto	1915	Italy	1995	France
	modern painter, physician			
Buxtehude, Dietrich	1637	Germany	1707	Germany
	Baroque composer, organist			
Byron, George Gordon Noel	1788	UK	1824	Greece
	Romantic poet, politician			
Caballero, Francisco Largo	1869	Spain	1946	France
	statesman, politician			
Cabet, Etienne	1788	France	1856	France
	politician, essayist			
Caboto, Giovanni	1450	Italy	1498	UK
	sailor, explorer			
Cabral (Lopes da Costa Cabral), Amílcar	1924	Guinea Bissau	1973	Guinea
	statesman, politician			
Caesar, Gaius Julius (it. Cesare, Caio Giulio)	100 BC	Italy	44 BC	Italy
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Čajkovski (Ciajkovskij), Pëtr Il'ič	1840	Russia	1893	Russia
	late Romantic composer			
Caldara, Antonio	1670	Italy	1736	Austria
	Baroque composer, musician			
Calderón de la Barca, Pedro	1600	Spain	1681	Spain
	Baroque dramatist, prose writer, poet			
Calvino, Italo	1923	Cuba	1985	Italy
	modern prose writer, essayist, journalist, partisan			
Campanella, Tommaso Giovan Domenico / Squilla, Settimontano	1568	Italy	1639	France
	Renaissance philosopher, heretic theologian, poet, Dominican friar			
Campano di Novara, Giovanni	1220	Italy	1296	Italy
	medieval mathematician, astronomer, astrologist			
Campi, Bernardino	1522	Italy	1591	Italy
	mannerist painter			
Campi, Antonio	1522	Italy	1587	Italy

mannerist painter, architect (his father Campi, Galeazzo 1475-1536 Italy, Renaissance painter, his brothers Campi, Giulio 1502-1572 Italy, Campi, Vincenzo 1536-1591 Italy, mannerist painters, architects)

Campigli, Massimo / Ihlenfeldt, Max

1895 Germany 1971 France
modern painter

Camus, Albert

1913 Algeria 1960 France
modern prose writer, dramatist, philosopher, journalist

Canaletto / Giovanni Antonio Canal

1697 Italy 1768 Italy
Enlightenment painter, urban landscape designer, engraver

Canetti, Elias

1905 Bulgaria 1994 Switzerland
modern prose writer, essayist

Canova, Antonio

1757 Italy 1822 Italy
neoclassical sculptor, painter

Cantor, Georg Ferdinand Ludwig Philipp

1845 Russia 1918 Germany
mathematician, algebraist

Capa, Robert / Friedmann, Endre Ernő

1913 Hungary 1954 Vietnam
photographer, journalist

Capek, Karel

1890 Czech Republic 1938 Czech Republic
modern prose writer, dramatist, journalist

Capitini, Aldo

1899 Italy 1968 Italy
social philosopher, poet, politician, anti-fascist

Capote, Truman / Streckfus Persons, Truman

1924 USA 1984 USA
modern prose writer, dramatist, director

**Caracalla, Lucius Septimius Bassianus / Marcus Aurelius Severus Antoninus Augustus
(it. Caracalla, Lucio Settimio Bassiano / Marco Aurelio Antonino)**

188 France 217 France
Roman Emperor (his father Septimius Severus / it. Settimio Severo, Lucio 145 Lybia-211 UK, Roman emperor)

Caravaggio (da), Michelangelo Merisi

1571 Italy 1610 Italy
Baroque painter

Cardano, Gerolamo

1501 Italy 1576 Rome
physician, philosopher, mathematician, algebraist, astrologist

Cardarelli, Vincenzo / Caldarelli, Nazareno

1887 Italy 1959 Italy
hermetic poet, prose writer, journalist

Carducci, Giosuè Alessandro Giuseppe

1835 Italy 1907 Italy
neoclassical poet, prose writer

Carlini, Francesco	1783	Italy	1862	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, mathematician			
Carlo Alberto Emanuele Vittorio Maria Clemente Saverio di Savoia-Carignano	1798	Italy	1849	Portugal
	King of Sardinia			
Carnap, Rudolf	1891	Germany	1970	USA
	neo-positivistic logician, philosopher of science			
Carneades of Cyrene (it. Carneade di Cirene)	214/213 BC	Libya	129/128 BC	Greece
	skeptical philosopher			
Carnot, Lazare Nicolas Marguerite	1753	France	1823	Germany
	mathematician, physicist, politician (his son Carnot, Nicolas Léonard Sadi 1796 France-1832 Germany, thermodynamic physicist, engineer)			
Carpaccio, Vittore	1465	Italy	1526/1526	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Carracci, Ludovico	1555	Italy	1619	Italy
	Baroque painter (his cousins Carracci, Agostino 1567-1602 Italy, Baroque painter, engraver, Carracci, Annibale 1560-1609 Italy, Baroque painter)			
Carrara, Mario	1866	Italy	1937	Italy
	physician, anti-fascist			
Carroll, Lewis / Dodgson, Charles Lutwidge	1832	UK	1898	UK
	Romantic prose writer, mathematician, logician			
Cartier-Bresson, Henri	1908	France	2004	France
	photographer, journalist			
Cassini, Giovanni Domenico	1625	Italy	1712	France
	astronomer, mathematician, engineer, physician, biologist (his son Cassini Jacques 1677-1756 France, astronomer, mathematician, engineer)			
Cassinis, Gino	1885	Italy	1964	Italy
	geodesist, photogrammetrist, mathematician, politician			
Cassiodorus, Flavius Magnus Aurelius (it. Cassiodoro, Flavio Magno Aurelio)	485	Italy	580	Italy
	politician			
Cassirer, Ernst	1874	Poland	1945	USA
	neo-Kantian philosopher, opponent of Nazism			
Cassola, Carlo	1917	Italy	1987	Italy
	modern prose writer, essayist			
Castelnuovo, Guido	1865	Italy	1952	Italy

mathematician, geometrician, statistician

Castiglioni, Baldassarre

1478 Italy 1529 Spain
humanist, essayist, diplomat

Castor (it. Castore)

legendary Greek hero, son of Zeus (it. Giove) and the mortal Leda
(twin of Pollux / it. Polluce)

Castro Ruz, Fidel Alejandro

1926 Cuba 2016 Cuba
statesman, politician, soldier

Catherine II Alexeyevna / Catherine the Great ⁴ (it. Caterina II la Grande)

1729 Poland 1796 Russia
Tsarina of All Russia

Catherine of Alexandria / Catherine of the Wheel (it. Caterina di Alessandria)

circa 287 Egypt circa 305 Egypt
princess, Catholic promoter

Catherine of Siena (it. Caterina da Siena) / Benincasa, Caterina di Giacomo

1347 Italy 1380 Italy
Dominican sister

Catiline, Lucius Sergius (it. Catilina, Lucio Sergio)

108 BC Italy 62 BC Italy
politician, soldier

Cato the Elder / the Censor, Marcus Porcius (it. Catone il Censore, Marco Porcio)

circa 234 BC Italy 139 BC Italy
politician, soldier, prose writer

Cato Uticensis, Marcus Porcius (it. Catone, Marco Porcio Catone Uticense)

95 BC Italy 45 BC Italy
soldier, politician, magistrate

Cattaneo, Carlo

1801 Italy 1869 Switzerland
natural and social philosopher, essayist, patriot

Catullus, Gaius Valerius (it. Catullo, Gaio Valerio)

84 BC Italy 54 BC Italy
poet

Cauchy, Augustin Louis

1789 France 1857 France
mathematician, engineer

Cauvin, Jehan (it. Giovanni Calvino)

1509 France 1564 Switzerland
Reformed theologian, humanist

Cavalcanti, Guido

1258 Italy 1300 Italy
medieval poet, politician

Cavalieri, Bonaventura Francesco

1598 Italy 1647 Italy
mathematician

Cavendish, Henry

⁴ Von Anhalt-Zerbst-Dornburg, Sophie Friederike Auguste

	1731	France	1810	UK
	physicist, chemist			
Cavour (Isolabella Leri), Camillo Paolo Filippo Giulio Benso	1810	Italy	1861	Italy
	statesman, politician			
Cayley, Arthur	1821	UK	1825	UK
	mathematician, algebraist			
Čechov, Anton Pavlovič	1860	Russia	1904	Germany
	pan-Slavic prose writer, dramatist, physician			
Celestine V / Peter of Morrone (it. Celestino V / Pietro da Morrone Angelerio)	1215	Italy	1296	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Cellini, Benvenuto	1500	Italy	1571	Italy
	mannerist goldsmith, engraver, sculptor, prose writer			
Celoria, Giovanni	1842	Italy	1920	Italy
	astronomer, statistician, politician			
Celsius, Anders	1701	Sweden	1744	Sweden
	astronomer, thermodynamic physicist			
Cerano (il) / Crespi, Giovan Battista	1573	Italy	1632	Italy
	Baroque painter, sculptor, architect			
Cervantes Saavedra (de), Miguel	1547	Spain	1616	Spain
	late-Renaissance novelist, dramatist, poet, soldier			
Cesare da Sesto	1477	Italy	1520	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Cezanne, Paul	1839	France	1906	France
	Impressionist and constructivist painter			
Chabrol, Claude Henri Jean	1930	France	2010	France
	director, art director			
Champollion, Jean François	1790	France	1832	France
	archaeologist			
Chaplin, Charles Spencer (Charlie)	1889	UK	1977	Switzerland
	director, art director, modern composer			
Charlemagne / Charles the Great (it. Carlo Magno)	742/748	unknown	814	Germany
	Holy Roman Emperor (his grandchild Lothar I / it. Lotario 795-855 Germany, Holy Roman Emperor)			
Charles Martel (it. Carlo Martello)				

	688	unknown	741	France
	King of the Franks			
Charles V Hasburg (it. Carlo V Asburgo)	1500	Netherlands	1558	Spain
	Holy Roman Emperor, King of Spain (his son Philip II Hasburg / it. Filippo II Asburgo 1527-1598 Spain, King of Spain)			
Charpentier, Marc-Antoine	1634	France	1704	France
	Baroque composer			
Chartier, Émile-August (Alain)	1868	France	1951	France
	social philosopher, essayist, journalist			
Chateaubriand (de), François-René	1768	France	1848	France
	politician, diplomat, historian			
Chebyshev, Pafnuty Lvovich	1821	Russia	1894	Russia
	mathematician, statistician			
Cherubini, Luigi Maria	1760	Italy	1842	France
	classical composer			
Chopin, Fryderyk Franciszek	1810	Poland	1849	France
	Romantic composer, pianist			
Christina of Sweden (it. Cristina di Svezia) / Cristina Alessandra Maria	1626	Sweden	1689	Italy
	Queen of Sweden, culture promoter			
Chrysippus of Soli (it. Crisippo di Soli)	circa 299 BC	Turkey	circa 206 BC	Turkey
	stoic philosopher			
Church, Alonzo	1903	USA	1995	USA
	mathematician, logician, computer scientist			
Churchill, Winston Leonard Spencer	1874	UK	1965	UK
	statesman, politician, historian			
Cicero, Marcus Tullius (it. Cicerone, Marco Tullio)	106 BC	Italy	43 BC	Italy
	lawyer, politician, essayist, skeptic philosopher			
Cilea, Francesco	1866	Italy	1950	Italy
	realist composer			
Cimabue / di Pepo, Cenni (Bencivieni)	1214	Italy	1302	Italy
	medieval painter			
Cimarosa, Domenico	1749	Italy	1821	Italy
	late-Baroque composer			
Clairault, Alexis Claude				

	1713	France	1775	France
	mathematician, astronomer, geophysicist			
Clare of Assisi / Offreduccio, Clare (Chiara di Assisi / Offreduccio, Chiara)	1194	Italy	1253	Italy
	Franciscan sister			
Clark Ross, James	1800	UK	1862	UK
	sailor, explorer			
Clausius, Rudolf Julius Emanuel	1822	Germany	1888	Germany
	thermodynamic physicist, mathematician			
Cleantes of Asos (it. Cleante)	330 BC	Turkey	232 BC	Greece
	stoic philosopher			
Cleisthenes (it. Clistene)	555 BC	Greece	492 BC	Greece
	statesman, jurist			
Cleopatra VII Philopator	69 BC	Egypt	30 BC	Egypt
	Queen of Egypt			
Cohn-Vossen, Stephan	1902	Poland	1936	Russia
	mathematician, geometrician, opponent of Nazism			
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste	1619	France	1683	France
	statesman			
Colombo, Cristoforo	1451	Italy	1506	Spain
	sailor, explorer (his brother Bartolomeo 1470 Italy-1514 Dominican Republic, mapmaker, sailor)			
Colombo, Giuseppe (Bepi)	1920	Italy	1984	Italy
	mathematician, physicist, astronomer, engineer			
Colorni, Eugenio	1909	Italy	1944	Italy
	social philosopher, anti-fascist			
Columban (it. Colombano)	circa 542	Ireland	615	Italy
	Benedictine monk			
Commandino, Federico	1509	Italy	1575	Italy
	humanist, translator, mathematician			
Commoner, Barry	1917	USA	2012	USA
	biologist, politician			
Compagni, Dino	1255	Italy	1325	Italy
	historian, politician			
Comte, Isidore Marie Auguste François Xavier				

	1798	France	1857	France
	positivist philosopher, sociologist			
Compton, Arthur Holly	1892	USA	1962	USA
	electronic physicist			
Condorcet (de) / Caritat (de), Jean-Antoine-Nicolas	1743	France	1794	France
	mathematician, Enlightenment philosopher, politician			
Confucius (it. Confucio)	551 BC	China	479 BC	China
	Chinese sage, editor, politician			
Constable, John	1776	UK	1837	UK
	Romantic painter			
Constantine the Great / Constantine I (it. Costantino il Grande / Costantino I)	274	Serbia	337	Turchia
	Roman Emperor (his mother Helena / it. Elena, Flavia Giulia circa 250 Turkey-circa 330 Germany, Catholic promoter)			
Cook, James	1729	UK	1778	USA
	sailor, explorer, cartographer			
Copernicus, Nicolaus / Kopernik, Mikołaj (it. Copernico, Niccolò)	1473	Poland	1543	Poland
	physician, jurist, astronomer, third order Dominican			
Corelli, Arcangelo	1653	Italy	1713	Italy
	Baroque composer, musician			
Corneille, Pierre	1606	France	1684	France
	Baroque dramatist, prose writer			
Coronelli, Vincenzo Maria	1650	Italy	1718	Italy
	cartographer, Franciscan friar			
Corot, Jean-Baptiste Camille	1796	France	1875	France
	Romantic painter			
Correggio / Allegri, Antonio	1489	Italy	1534	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Cortés Monroy Pizarro Altamirano, Hernán	1485	Spain	1547	Spain
	soldier, conqueror			
Coulomb (de), Charles Augustin	1736	France	1806	France
	electric physicist, engineer			
Couperin, François	1688	France	1733	France
	Baroque composer, organist			
Couturat (de), Louis				

	1868	France	1914	France
	mathematician, logician, linguist			
Cramer, Gabriel	1704	Switzerland	1752	France
	mathematician, algebraist			
Cranach the Elder (it. il vecchio), Lucas	1472	Germany	1553	Germany
	Renaissance painter, engraver (his son Cranach the Younger / it. il giovane, Lucas 1515-1586 Germany)			
Crick, Francis Harry Compton	1916	UK	2004	USA
	biologist, geneticist, neuroscientist			
Croce, Benedetto	1866	Italy	1952	Italy
	idealist philosopher			
Croce, Giulio Cesare	1550	Italy	1609	Italy
	late-Renaissance prose writer, dramatist			
Cromwell, Oliver	1599	UK	1658	UK
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Cunietti, Mariano	1921	Italy	1997	Italy
	metrologist, geodesist, photogrammetrist			
Cuoco, Vincenzo	1770	Italy	1823	Italy
	jurist, politician, historian, prose writer			
Curie, Marie / Sklodowska Curie, Maria	1867	Poland	1934	France
	chemist, electronic physicist (her husband Curie, Pierre 1859-1906 France, electronic physicist)			
Cusanus, Nicolaus / Kues (of), Nicholas (it Cusano, Niccolò)	1401	Germany	1464	Italy
	Catholic theologian, cardinal, philosopher, humanist, jurist			
D'Alembert, Jean Baptiste Le Rond	1717	Italy	1783	Italy
	mathematician, physicist, Enlightenment philosopher, music theorist			
D'Arrest, Heinrich Louis	1822	Germany	1875	Denmark
	astronomer			
Da Cortona, Pietro / Berrettini, Pietro	1596	Italy	1669	Italy
	Baroque painter, architect			
Daedalus (it. Dedalo)	legendary Greek hero, architect, father of Icarus (it. Icaro)			
Daguerre, Louis-Jacques-Mandé	1787	France	1851	France
	photographer, chemist			
Dahl, Robert Alan				

	1915	USA	2014	USA
	sociologist, social philosopher			
Dal Ferro, Scipione	1465	Italy	1526	Italy
	mathematician, algebraic			
Dalí i Domènech, Salvador Domènec Felip Jacint	1904	Spain	1989	Spain
	surrealist painter, sculptor, designer			
Dal Ponte, Jacopo / da Bassano, Jacopo	1510	Italy	1592	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Dal Pozzo Toscanelli, Paolo	1397	Italy	1482	Italy
	mathematician, astronomer			
Dalton, John	1766	UK	1844	UK
	chemist, physicist			
Daniel (it. Daniele)	VI BC	Israel	VI BC	Iraq
	Hebrew prophet			
D'Annunzio, Gabriele	1863	Italy	1938	Italy
	symbolist poet, prose writer, journalist, soldier			
Dante Alighieri	1265	Italy	1321	Italy
	medieval poet, literary critic, essayist, politician			
Danton, Georges Jacques	1759	France	1794	France
	statesman, politician			
Da Ponte, Lorenzo / Conegliano, Emanuele	1749	Italy	1838	USA
	Enlightenment poet, essayist, Catholic priest			
Dahrendorf, Ralf Gustav	1929	Germany	2009	Germany
	sociologist, social philosopher, politician			
Darwin, Charles Robert	1809	UK	1882	UK
	naturalist, biologist, geologist, explorer			
David (it. Davide)	circa 1040 BC	Israel	circa 970 BC	Israel
	King of Israel (his son Solomon / it. Salomone circa 1011 BC-circa 931 BC Israel, King of Israel)			
David, Jacques-Louis	1748	France	1825	Netherlands
	neoclassical painter			
Davidson, Donald	1917	USA	2003	USA
	analytic philosopher, essayist, literary critic			
Davy, Humphry				

	1778	UK	1829	UK
	chemist			
D'Azeglio, Massimo Taparelli	1798	Italy	1866	Italy
	statesman, prose writer			
De Barbari, Jacopo	1460/1470	Italy	1516	Italy
	Renaissance painter, engraver			
De Beauvoir, Simone Lucie Ernestine Marie Bertrand	1908	France	1986	France
	existentialist philosopher, politician, literary critic			
De Broglie, Louis-Victor Pierre Raymond	1892	France	1987	France
	quantum theory physicist			
De Cesaris, Angelo Giovanni	1749	Italy	1832	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, Jesuit priest			
De Chirico, Giorgio	1888	Greece	1978	Italy
	neoclassical and modern artist			
De Filippo, Eduardo	1900	Italy	1984	Italy
	dramatist, modern poet (his brother De Filippo, Giuseppe / Peppino 1903-1980 Italy, dramatist)			
De Finetti, Bruno	1906	Austria	1985	Italy
	mathematician, statistician			
De Foucauld, Charles Eugène	1858	France	1916	Algeria
	explorer, anthropologist, Trappists friar			
De Gasperi, Alcide Amedeo Francesco	1881	Italy	1954	Italy
	statesman, politician, journalist, anti-fascist			
De Gaulle, Charles André Joseph Marie	1890	France	1970	France
	statesman, politician, soldier			
De Guzmán, Domingo Félix (it. di Guzmán, Domenico)	1170	Spain	1221	Italy
	Dominican friar, preacher			
De la Vega, Garcilaso	1501	Spain	1536	Spain
	Renaissance poet, soldier			
De l'Hôpital / de Sainte Mesme, Guillaume François Antoine	1661	France	1704	France
	mathematician			
De Maupassant, Henri-René-Albert-Guy	1850	France	1893	France
	realist prose writer, dramatist, poet, essayist			
De Mille, Cecil Blount				

	1881	USA	1959	USA
	director			
De Moivre, Abraham	1667	France	1754	UK
	mathematician, algebraist, statistician			
De Pisis Filippo / Tibertelli De Pisis, Luigi Filippo	1896	Italy	1956	Italy
	modern painter			
De Roberto, Federico	1861	Italy	1927	Italy
	realist prose writer			
De Sabata, Victor	1892	Italy	1967	Italy
	conductor, modern composer			
De Sanctis, Francesco Saverio	1817	Italy	1883	Italy
	literary critic, essayist, politician			
De Sanctis, Gaetano	1870	Italy	1957	Italy
	historian, anti-fascist			
De Santillana, Giorgio	1902	Italy	1974	USA
	philosopher of science, historian			
De Saussure, Ferdinand	1857	Switzerland	1913	Switzerland
	structural linguist			
De Soto, Domingo	1494	Spain	1560	Spain
	Scholastic theologian, Catholic priest			
De Viti De Marco, Antonio	1858	Italy	1943	Italy
	economist, anti-fascist			
De Zach, Franz Xaver	1754	Hungary	1832	France
	astronomer			
De Zurbarán, Francisco	1528	Spain	1664	Spain
	Baroque painter			
Debussy, Claude-Achille	1862	France	1918	France
	Impressionist and symbolist composer, pianist			
Dedekind, Julius Wilhelm Richard	1831	Germany	1916	Germany
	mathematician, algebraist			
Defoe, Daniel	1660	UK	1731	UK
	pre- Enlightenment prose writer, journalist			
Degas, Edgar / De Gas, Hilaire-Germain-Edgar	1834	France	1917	France

		Impressionist painter		
Del Cossa, Francesco	1430	Italy	1477	Italy
		pre-Renaissance painter		
Del Monte, Guidobaldo Bourbon	1545	Italy	1607	Italy
		mathematician, geometrician, astronomer		
Del Piombo, Sebastiano / Sebastiano Luciani	1485	Italy	1547	Italy
		Renaissance painter		
Del Sarto, Andrea / d'Agnolo di Francesco di Luca di Paolo del Migliore Vannucchi, Andrea	1486	Italy	1530	Italy
		Renaissance painter		
Del Secolo, Floriano	1877	Italy	1949	Italy
		social philosopher, journalist, anti-fascist		
Delacroix, Ferdinand Victor Eugène	1798	France	1893	France
		Romantic painter		
Delambre, Jean-Baptiste	1749	France	1822	France
		mathematician, astronomer		
Delaunay, Boris Nikolaevič	1890	Russia	1980	Russia
		mathematician, geometrician, algebraist		
Della Robbia, Luca di Simone	1399/1400	Italy	1482	Italy
		pre-Renaissance sculptor, goldsmith (his uncle's nephew Della Robbia, Andrea 1435-1525 Italy, the latter's sons Della Robbia Fra' Ambrogio 1477-1528 Italy, Della Robbia Fra' Mattia 1468-1534 Italy, Della Robbia Giovanni 1469-1529 Italy, Della Robbia Girolamo 1488 Italy-1566 France, Della Robbia Luca the Younger / il Giovane 1475-1548 Italy, Renaissance sculptors)		
Dēmókritos (it. Democrito)	460 BC	Greece	370 BC	Greece
		pre-Socratic philosopher		
Demosthenes (it. Demostene)	384 BC	Greece	322 BC	Greece
		lawyer, politician		
Deng Xiaoping	1904	China	1997	China
		statesman, politician		
Depero, Fortunato	1892	Italy	1960	Italy
		modern painter, sculptor, designer		
Derrida Jacques (Jackie Élie)	1930	Algeria	2004	France
		structuralist philosopher, essayist		
Desargues, Girard	1591	France	1661	France

mathematician, geometrician

Descartes, René (it. Cartesio)	1596	France	1650	Sweden
	rationalist philosopher, mathematician, geometrician			
Dewey, John	1859	USA	1952	USA
	pragmatist philosopher, psychologist			
Dias, Bartolomeu (it. Diaz, Bartolomeo)	1451	Portugal	1500	South Africa
	sailor, explorer			
Dickens, Charles John Huffam	1812	UK	1870	UK
	Romantic prose writer, essayist, journalist			
Diderot, Denis	1713	France	1784	France
	Enlightenment philosopher, essayist, prose writer			
Diesel, Rudolf Christian Karl	1858	France	1913	UK
	mechanical engineer			
Di Giorgio Martini, Francesco	1439	Italy	1501	Italy
	pre-Renaissance architect, sculptor, painter			
Dini, Ulisse	1845	Italy	1918	USA
	mathematician, politician			
Diocletian, Gaius Aurelius Valerius Augustus (it. Diocleziano, Gaio Aurelio Valerio Augusto)	244	Croatia	311	Croatia
	Roman Emperor			
Diodorus Siculus (it. Diodoro Siculo)	circa 90 BC	Italy	circa 27 BC	Italy
	historian			
Dioghénēs Laértios (it. Diogene Laerzio)	180	unknown	240	unknown
	historian			
Diogenes the Cynic	412/404 BC	Turkey	323 BC	Greece
	skeptical philosopher			
Diophantus of Alexandria (it. Diofanto di Alessandria)	III	unknown	IV	unknown
	mathematician, algebraist			
Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice	1902	UK	1984	USA
	quantum theory physicist, mathematician			
Dirichlet, Johann Peter Gustav Lejeune	1805	France	1859	Germany
	mathematician			
Disraeli of Beaconsfield, Benjamin	1804	UK	1881	UK
	statesman, politician, Romantic prose writer			

Di Vittorio, Giuseppe (Nicoletti)	1892	Italy	1957	Italy
	syndicalist, politician, anti-fascist			
Djagilev, Sergej Pavlovič (Serge)	1872	Russia	1929	Italy
	art director			
D'Oggiono, Marco	1470	Italy	1549	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Dolcinus of Novara (it. Dolcino da Novara)	1250	Italy	1307	Italy
	heretic theologian			
Domenichino / Zampieri, Domenico	1581	Italy	1641	Italy
	Baroque painter			
Domenico Veneziano / di Bartolomeo, Domenico	1410	Italy	1461	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Donatello / di Niccolò di Betto Bardi, Donato	1386	Italy	1466	Italy
	pre-Renaissance sculptor, designer, goldsmith			
Donatus Magnus of Casae Nigrae (it. Donato di Case Nere)	circa 270	Algeria	circa 355	Algeria
	heretic theologian, bishop			
Doni, Dono	1505	Italy	1575	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Donizetti, Domenico Gaetano Maria	1797	Italy	1848	Italy
	Romantic composer			
Dostoevskij, Fëdor Michajlovič	1821	Russia	1881	Russia
	pan-Slavic prose writer, essayist, journalist, social philosopher			
Draco (it. Dracone)	VII BC	Greece	VII BC	Greece
	statesman, jurist			
Dreyfus, Alfred	1859	France	1935	France
	soldier			
Dubček, Alexander	1921	Slovakia	1992	Czech Republic
	statesman, politician			
Du Bois-Reymond, Emil	1818	Germany	1896	Germany
	physician, physiologist			
Du Châtelet (Le Tonnelier de Breteuil), Gabrielle Émilie	1706	France	1749	France
	mathematician, physicist, essayist			
Duccio di Buoninsegna				

	1255-1260 medieval painter	Italy	1318/1319	Italy
Duchamp, Marcel	1887 modern artist	France	1968	France
Dühring, Karl Eugen	1833 philosopher, economist	Germany	1921	Germany
Dukas, Paul	1865 Impressionist composer	France	1935	France
Dulbecco, Renato	1914 physician, biologist, genetics scientist	Italy	2012	USA
Duns Scoto, Giovanni (Doctor Subtilis)	1265 scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian, priest	UK	1308	Germany
Durante, Francesco	1684 Baroque composer	Italy	1755	Italy
Dürer, Albrecht	1471 Renaissance painter, engraver, essayist, mathematician	Germany	1528	Germany
Durkheim, Émile	1858 sociologist, anthropologist, historian of religions	France	1917	France
Dvořák, Antonín Leopold	1841 late and neoclassical Romantic composer	Czech Republic	1904	Czech Republic
Eco, Umberto	1932 modern prose writer, literary critic, essayist	Italy	2016	Italy
Eddington, Arthur Stanley	1882 astronomer, physicist	UK	1944	UK
Edison, Thomas Alva	1847 inventor	USA	1931	USA
Einaudi, Luigi	1874 statesman, politician, economist, journalist	Italy	1961	Italy
Einstein, Albert	1879 relativistic physicist, social philosopher, pacifist	Germany	1955	USA
Ějzenštejn, Sergej Michajlovič	1898 director, art director, realist writer	Russia	1948	Russia
El Cid / Díaz de Vivar, Rodrigo	circa 1043	Spain	1099	Spain

soldier

El Greco / Theotokopoulos, Dominikos	1541	Greece	1614	Spain
	Renaissance painter, sculptor, architect			
Elias (it. Elia)	IX BC	Lebanon	IX BC	Israel
	Hebrew prophet			
Eliot, Thomas Stearns	1888	USA	1965	UK
	modern prose writer, poet, dramatist, essayist			
Elisha (it. Eliseo)	IX BC	Israel	VIII BC	Israel
	Hebrew prophet			
Empedocles (it. Empedocle)	V BC	Italy	V BC	Italy
	pre-Socratic philosopher, politician			
Engels, Friedrich	1820	Germany	1895	UK
	economist, sociologist, materialist philosopher			
Enriques, Federigo	1871	Italy	1946	Italy
	mathematician, geometrician, philosopher of science			
Epikouros (it. Epicuro)	341 BC	Greece	270 BC	Greece
	Epicurean philosopher			
Epiktetos (it. Epitteto)	50	Greece	130	Greece
	stoic philosopher			
Erasistratus of Ceo (it. Erasistrato di Ceo)	304 BC	Greece	250 BC	Greece
	physician, anatomist			
Erasmus of Rotterdam / Erasmus Roterodamus, Desiderius (it. Erasmo da Rotterdam)	1466	Netherlands	1536	Switzerland
	humanist, Renaissance philosopher, heretic theologian			
Eratosthenes of Cyrene (it. Eratostene di Cirene)	276 BC	Libya	194 BC	Egypt
	mathematician, astronomer, geographer, poet			
Eriugena, John Scotus (it. Eriugena, Giovanni Scoto)	circa 815	Ireland	circa 877	France
	neo-platonic philosopher, heretic theologian, monk			
Erlang, Agner Krarup	1878	Denmark	1929	Denmark
	mathematician, statistician			
Errera, Giorgio	1860	Italy	1933	Italy
	chemist, anti-fascist			
Escher, Maurits Cornelis	1898	Netherlands	1972	Netherlands
	graphic, engraver, modern artist			

Essen, Louis	1908	UK	1997	UK
	physicist, optical physicist			
Esther	VI BC	Iran	VI BC	Iran
	Persian queen of Hebrew origin			
Euclid (it. Euclide)	367 BC	Egypt	283 BC	Egypt
	mathematician, geometrician			
Euclid of Megara (it. Euclide di Megara)	435 BC	Greece	365 BC	Greece
	Socratic philosopher			
Eudoxus of Cnidus (it. Eudosso di Cnido)	408 BC	Turkey	355 BC	Turkey
	astronomer, mathematician			
Eugène Rose de Beauharnais (it. Eugenio di Beauharnais)	1781	France	1824	Germany
	Viceroy of Italy			
Euler, Leonhard (it. Eulero)	1707	Switzerland	1783	Russia
	mathematician, physicist			
Euripides (it. Euripide)	480 BC	Greece	406 BC	Greece
	dramatist			
Ezekiel (it. Ezechiele)	circa 620 BC	Israel	circa 570 BC	Iraq
	Hebrew prophet			
Falcone, Giovanni	1930	Italy	1992	Italy
	magistrate			
Falerèus, Demétrios (it. Falereo, Demetrio)	345 BC	Greece	282 BC	Egypt
	politician, peripatetic philosopher			
Fallaci, Oriana	1929	Italy	2006	Italy
	journalist, essayist, politician			
Faraday, Michael	1791	UK	1867	UK
	electric physicist, chemist			
Fattori, Giovanni	1825	Italy	1908	Italy
	Macchiaioli painter			
Fauré, Gabriel Urbain	1845	France	1924	France
	Impressionist composer, organist			
Fellini, Federico	1920	Italy	1993	Italy
	director, art director, modern prose writer			
Fenoglio, Giuseppe (Beppe)				

	1922	Italy	1963	Italy
	modern prose writer, dramatist, partisan			
Fermat (de), Pierre	1601	France	1665	France
	mathematician, magistrate			
Fermi, Enrico	1901	Italy	1954	USA
	nuclear physicist			
Ferrari, Andrea Carlo	1850	Italy	1921	Italy
	Catholic cardinal, Modernism promoter			
Ferrari, Gaudenzio	1475	Italy	1546	Italy
	Renaissance painter, sculptor			
Ferrari, Ludovico	1522	Italy	1565	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist			
Ferrario, Giuseppe	1877	Italy	1932	Italy
	geodesist, cartographer			
Ferraris, Galileo	1847	Italy	1897	Italy
	electric physicist, engineer			
Feuerbach, Ludwig Andreas	1804	Germany	1872	Germany
	left-wing Hegelian idealist philosopher			
Feyerabend, Paul Karl	1924	Austria	1994	Switzerland
	philosopher of science, sociologist			
Fibonacci / Pisano, Leonardo	1170–1175	Italy	1240–1250	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist			
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb	1762	Germany	1814	Germany
	idealist philosopher			
Ficino, Marsilio	1433	Italy	1499	Italy
	humanist philosopher, astrologist			
Filarete / di Pietro Averlino, Antonio	1400	Italy	1469	Italy
	pre-Renaissance architect, sculptor			
Fiore (da), Gioacchino da	circa 1135	Italy	1202	Italy
	medieval philosopher, Catholic theologian, Cistercian friar			
Fisher, Ronald Aylmer	1890	UK	1962	Australia
	statistician, mathematician, biologist			
Fitzgerald, George Francis	1851	Ireland	1901	Ireland

electric physicist, metrologist

Fizeau, Armand Hippolyte Louis

1819 France 1896 France
physicist, optical physicist

Flaiano, Ennio

1910 Italy 1972 Italy
realist prose writer, dramatist, literary critic, journalist

Flaubert, Gustave

1821 France 1880 France
Romantic prose writer

Fleming, Alexander

1881 UK 1955 UK
biologist, naturalist

Fleming, Sandford

1827 UK 1915 Canada
mechanical engineer, inventor, geographer

Florensky, Pavel Alexandrovich

1882 Russia 1937 Russia
Orthodox theologian, priest, mathematician, physicist, engineer

Fludd, Robert

1574 UK 1637 UK
physician, alchemist

Fo, Dario

1926 Italy 2016 Italy
dramatist, theatre director, modern artist, politician

Foa, Vittorio

1910 Italy 2008 Italy
trade unionist, politician, essayist, journalist

Fogazzaro, Antonio

1842 Italy 1911 Italy
anti-Romantic prose writer

Folengo, Gerolamo (Teofilo) / Merlin Cocai / Limerno Pitocco

1491 Italy 1544 Italy
Renaissance poet

Follereau, Raoul

1903 France 1977 France
journalist, social philosopher, poet, pacifist

Fontana, Lucio

1899 Argentina 1968 Italy
post-modern artist

Foppa, Vincenzo

1430 Italy 1515 Italy
Renaissance painter

Foscolo, Niccolò Ugo

1778 Greece 1827 UK
neoclassical and pre-romantic writer, poet

Foucault, Paul Michel

1926 France 1984 France
structuralist philosopher, historian, essayist, literary critic

Fourier, Jean Baptiste Joseph	1768	France	1830	France
	mathematician, thermodynamic physicist			
Fourier, François Marie Charles	1772	France	1837	France
	utopian philosopher			
Fracastoro, Girolamo	1478	Italy	1553	Italy
	physician, mathematician, geographer, astronomer			
Fraenkel, Abraham Halevi (Adolf)	1891	Germany	1965	Israel
	mathematician			
Francesco D'Assisi / di Pietro Bernardone, Giovanni	1181	Italy	1226	Italy
	Franciscan friar, preacher			
Frank, Annelies Marie (Anne)	1929	Germany	1945	Germany
	victim of Nazism			
Franklin, Benjamin	1706	USA	1790	USA
	politician, statesman, inventor			
Franklin, Rosalind Elsie	1920	UK	1958	UK
	chemist, physicist			
Frederick I of Swabia (it. Federico I di Svevia Barbarossa)	1155	Italy	1190	Italy
	Holy Roman Emperor (his grandchild Frederick II of Swabia / it. Federico II di Svevia 1194-1250 Italy, Holy Roman Emperor, King of Italy, the latter's son Manfred of Hohenstaufen / it. Manfredi, 1232-1266 Italy, king of Sicily)			
Frederic II of Prussia / Frederic the Great (it. Federico II il Grande)	1712	Germany	1786	Germany
	King of Prussia			
Frederick III the Wise (it. Federico III il Saggio)	1463	Germany	1525	Germany
	Elector of Saxony			
Frege, Friedrich Ludwig Gottlob	1848	Germany	1925	Germany
	mathematician, logician, philosopher			
Fresnel, Augustine-Jean	1788	France	1827	France
	physicist, optical physicist, engineer			
Freud, Sigismund Schlomo (Sigmund)	1856	Austria	1939	UK
	neurologist, psychologist			
Frisi, Paolo	1728	Italy	1784	Italy
	mathematician, astronomer, Barnabite priest			
Frisiani, Paolo	1797	Italy	1880	Italy
	astronomer			

Fromm, Erich Seligmann	1900	Germany	1980	Switzerland
	psychologist , sociologist, Marxian philosopher			
Fu, King-Sun	1930	China	1985	USA
	computer scientist, artificial intelligence pioneer			
Fubini Ghiron, Guido	1879	Italy	1943	USA
	mathematician, geometrician			
Füger, Heinrich Friedrich	1751	Germany	1818	Austria
	neoclassical painter			
Furtwängler, Wilhelm	1886	Germany	1954	Austria
	conductor, modern composer			
Gabba, Luigi	1841	Italy	1916	Italy
	astronomer			
Gabrieli, Giovanni	1557	Italy	1612	Italy
	late-Renaissance composer, organist (his uncle Gabrieli, Andrea 1533-1585 Italy, late-Renaissance composer, organist)			
Gadda, Carlo Emilio	1893	Italy	1973	Italy
	modern prose writer, poet, engineer			
Gagarin, Jurij Alekseevič	1934	Russia	1968	Russia
	cosmonaut, pilot, engineer, soldier			
Gagini, Antonello	1478	Italy	1536	Italy
	Renaissance sculptor, architect, engineer (his father Gagini, Domenico 1449 Switzerland-1492 Italy, pre-Renaissance sculptor)			
Gagliardi, Rosario	1698	Italy	1762	Italy
	Baroque architect			
Galen of Pergamon (it. Galeno di Pergamo)	130	Turkey	200	Italy
	physician, natural philosopher			
Galilei, Galileo	1564	Italy	1642	Italy
	astronomer, mechanical physicist, mathematician, philosopher			
Galizia, Fede	1578	Italy	1630	Italy
	Baroque painter			
Galle, Johann Gottfried	1812	Germany	1910	Germany
	astronomer			
Gallerani, Cecilia	1473	Italy	1533	Italy
	culture promoter			

Gallino, Luciano	1927	Italy	2015	Italy
	sociologist , essayist			
Galois, Évariste	1811	France	1832	France
	mathematician, algebraist			
Galton, Francis	1822	UK	1911	UK
	naturalist, statistician, explorer			
Galuppi, Baldassarre	1706	Italy	1785	Italy
	late-Baroque composer, organist			
Galvani, Luigi	1737	Italy	1798	Italy
	physician, physiologist, physicist			
Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand (Mahatma)	1869	India	1984	India
	statesman, politician, lawyer, social philosopher			
García Lorca, Federico del Sagrado Corazón de Jesús	1898	Spain	1936	Spain
	realist poet, dramatist			
García Márquez, Gabriel José de la Concordia (Gabo)	1927	Columbia	2014	Mexico
	modern prose writer, essayist, journalist			
Gargani, Aldo Giorgio	1933	Italy	2009	Italy
	philosopher of science			
Garibaldi, Giuseppe	1807	France	1882	Italy
	soldier, conqueror			
Gassend, Pierre (it. Gassendi)	1592	France	1655	France
	philosopher, priest, mathematician, astronomer, astrologist			
Gastaldi, Giacomo	1500	Italy	1566	Italy
	cartographer			
Gaudí y Cornet, Antoni	1852	Spain	1926	Spain
	modern architect			
Gauguin, Paul	1848	France	1903	French Polynesia
	post-Impressionist artist			
Gauss, Johann Carl Friedrich	1777	Germany	1855	Germany
	mathematician, geometrician, astronomer, physicist			
Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis	1778	France	1850	France
	chemist, physicist			
Geminiani, Francesco Xaverio				

	1687	Italy	1762	Ireland
	Baroque composer, violinist			
Genghiz Khân / Temugin	1162	Mongolia	1227	Mongolia
	soldier, conqueror			
Gentile, Giovanni	1875	Italy	1944	Italy
	idealist philosopher, politician			
Gentile da Fabriano (di Niccolò di Giovanni Massi, Gentile)	1370	Italy	1427	Italy
	gothic painter			
Gentileschi, Artemisia	1593	Italy	1656	Italy
	Baroque painter			
Gentzen, Gerhard Karl Erich	1909	Germany	1945	Czech Republic
	mathematician, logician			
Géricault, Jean-Louis André Théodore	1791	France	1824	France
	Romantic painter			
Gerra, Domenico	1728	Italy	1813	Italy
	astronomer, Jesuit priest			
Gershwin, George	1898	USA	1936	USA
	modern and jazz composer, pianist			
Gesualdo da Venosa, Carlo	1560	Italy	1613	Italy
	Baroque composer, musician			
Ghiberti, Lorenzo	1378	Italy	1455	Italy
	pre-Renaissance sculptor, goldsmith, architect			
Ghirlandaio / Bigordi, Domenico	1449	Italy	1494	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Giacometti, Alberto	1901	Switzerland	1966	Switzerland
	sculptor, engraver, modern painter			
Giambellino / Bellini, Giovanni	1430	Italy	1516	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Giambologna / Jean de Boulogne	1529	Belgium	1608	Italy
	mannerist sculptor			
Giannella, Carlo Francesco	1740	Switzerland	1810	Italy
	mathematician, physicist, Catholic priest			
Giáp, Võ Nguyên	1911	Vietnam	2013	Vietnam

	statesman, politician, soldier			
Gibbs, Josiah Willard	1839 engineer, chemist, physicist	USA	1903	USA
Gide, André Paul Guillaume	1869 realist prose writer, essayist	France	1951	France
Ginzburg, Leone	1909 essayist, journalist, anti-fascist	Ukraine	1944	Italy
Ginzburg (Levi), Natalia	1916 modern prose writer, essayist, journalist	Italy	1991	Italy
Gioberti, Vincenzo	1801 statesman, social philosopher, Catholic priest	Italy	1852	France
Gioia, Flavio	XIII sailor, inventor	Italy	XIV	Italy
Giolitti, Giovanni	1842 statesman, politician	Italy	1928	Italy
Giordano, Luca	1634 Baroque painting	Italy	1705	Italy
Giordano, Umberto Menotti Maria	1867 realist composer	Italy	1948	Italy
Giorgione / Zorzi da Castelfranco / Barbarella, Giorgio	1478 Renaissance painter	Italy	1510	Italy
Giotto / di Bondone, Ambrogio o Angiolo	1266 medieval painter, architect	Italy	1337	Italy
Giulini, Carlo Maria	1914 conductor	Italy	2005	Italy
Giusti, Giuseppe	1809 Romantic poet	Italy	1850	Italy
Glinka, Michail Ivanovič	1804 Romantic composer	Russia	1857	Germany
Gluck, Christoph Willibald	1714 Romantic composer	Germany	1787	Austria
Gobetti, Piero	1901 journalist, social philosopher, anti-fascist	Italy	1926	France

Gödel, Kurt	1906 mathematician, logician	Czech Republic	1978	USA
Godin, Louis	1704 astronomer	France	1760	Spain
Goethe (von), Johann Wolfgang	1749 classical and pre-Romantic prose writer, poet, dramatist, essayist	Germany	1832	Germany
Goffman, Erving	1922 sociologist	Canada	1982	Canada
Gogol', Nikolaj Vasil'evič	1809 realist prose writer, dramatist	Russia	1852	Russia
Goldbach, Christian	1690 mathematician, algebraist	Germany	1764	Russia
Goldoni, Carlo Osvaldo	1707 pre-Enlightenment dramatist, lawyer	Italy	1793	France
Golgi, Bartolomeo Camillo Emilio	1843 physician, biologist	Italy	1926	Italy
Goodman, Nelson	1906 philosopher of science	USA	1998	USA
Goretti, Cesare	1886 philosopher, jurist, anti-fascist	Italy	1952	Italy
Gorgias (it. Gorgia)	485 BC sophistic philosopher	Italy	380 BC	Greek
Gosset, William Sealy (Student)	1876 statistician	UK	1937	UK
Goya, Francisco / de Gaya y Lucientes, Francisco José	1746 pre-Romantic painter, engraver	Spain	1828	France
Gozzano, Guido Gustavo	1883 realist prose writer, poet	Italy	1916	Italy
Gozzoli, Benozzo / di Lese di Sandro, Benozzo	circa 1421 Renaissance painter	Italy	1497	Italy
Gramsci, Antonio Francesco	1891 politician, Marxian philosopher, essayist, journalist	Italy	1937	Italy
Grandi, Guido				

	1671	Italy	1742	Italy
	mathematician, philosopher, monk			
Grass, Günter	1927	Germany	2015	Germany
	modern prose writer, poet, dramatist, essayist, modern artist			
Grassi, Paolo	1919	Italy	1981	UK
	architect, art director			
Green, George	1793	UK	1841	UK
	mathematician, physicist			
Gregory I / Gregory the Great (it. Gregorio I / Gregorio Magno)	circa 540	Italy	604	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Gregory VII / Hildebrand of Sovana (it. Gregorio VII / Ildebrando di Soana)	1015	Italy	1085	Italy
	Catholic Pope			
Gregory XIII / Boncompagni, Ugo (it. Gregorio XIII)	1502	Italy	1585	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Gregory XVI / Cappellari, Bartolomeo Alberto (it. Gregorio XVI)	1765	Italy	1846	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Grimm, Jacob Ludwig Karl	1785	Germany	1863	Germany
	Romantic prose writer, philologist, comparative linguist (his brother Wilhelm Karl 1786-1859 Germany)			
Grindel, Carlo	1780	Italy	1854	Italy
	manufacturer, mechanical engineer (pupil of Megele, Giuseppe 1740-1816 mechanical engineer, optical physicist)			
Groot (de), Huig (it. Grozio, Ugo)	1583	Netherlands	1645	Germany
	jurist, philosopher			
Gropius, Walter Adolph	1883	Germany	1969	USA
	Modernist architect, designer			
Guardi, Francesco Lazzaro	1712	Italy	1793	Italy
	pre-Romantic painter			
Guarini, Camillo Guarino	1624	Italy	1683	Italy
	Baroque architect, mathematician			
Guercino / Barbieri, Giovanni Francesco	1591	Italy	1666	Italy
	Baroque painter			
Guérin, Daniel	1904	France	1988	France
	historian, politician			

Guevara, Ernesto (Che)	1928	Argentina	1967	Bolivia
	politician, soldier, physician			
Guicciardini, Francesco	1483	Italy	1540	Italy
	historian, prose writer, politician			
Guido d'Arezzo / Guido Pomposiano	circa 991 / 992	Italy	circa 1033	Italy
	medieval musician, Benedictine monk			
Guinizelli, Guido / di Guinizello di Magnano, Guido	1235	Italy	1276	Italy
	medieval poet, magistrate			
Guizot, François Pierre Guillaume	1787	France	1874	France
	statesman, politician, historian			
Guldin, Habakkuk (it. Guldino, Paolo)	1577	Switzerland	1643	Austria
	mathematician, astronomer, Jesuit priest			
Gutenberg (zum), Johannes Gänzfleisch zur Laden	1398	Germany	1468	Germany
	inventor, goldsmith			
Hadamard, Jacques Solomon	1865	France	1963	France
	mathematician, algebraist			
Hadrian (it. Adriano)	76	Italy	138	Italy
	Roman emperor			
Haeckel, Ernst Heinrich	1834	Germany	1919	Germany
	physician, biologist, naturalist, philosopher			
Hamilton, William Rowan	1805	Ireland	1865	Ireland
	mathematician, algebraist, mechanical physicist, astronomer			
Hamann, Johann Georg	1730	Russia	1788	Germany
	anti-Enlightenment philosopher			
Hamming, Richard Wesley	1915	USA	1998	USA
	mathematician, algebraist, computer scientist			
Händel, Georg Friedrich	1685	Germany	1759	UK
	Baroque composer			
Hannibal Barca (it. Annibale Barca)	247 BC	Tunisia	183/181 BC	Turkey
	politician, soldier			
Haq, Mahbub ul	1934	Pakistan	1998	USA
	economist, politician			
Hardy Godfrey, Harold				

	1877	UK	1947	UK
	mathematician, algebraist			
Harvey, William	1578	UK	1677	UK
	physician			
Hasan al-Khazini (ibn al-), Abu Jafar Muhammad	900	Iran	971	Iran
	mathematician, algebraist, astronomer			
Havély, Élie	1870	France	1937	France
	social philosopher, historian			
Haydn, Franz Joseph	1732	Austria	1809	Austria
	classical composer			
Hebb, Donald Olding	1904	Canada	1985	Canada
	Gestalt psychologist			
Hector (it. Ettore)	legendary Trojan hero (his wife Andromache / it. Andromaca)			
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich	1770	Germany	1831	Germany
	idealist philosopher			
Heidegger, Martin	1889	Germany	1976	Germany
	existentialist philosopher, shameless Nazi			
Heine, Heinrich Cristian Johann	1797	Germany	1856	France
	Romantic and realism poet, essayist, literary critic			
Heisenberg, Werner Karl	1901	Germany	1976	Germany
	quantum theory physicist			
Helava, Uuno Vilho (Uki)	1923	Finland	1994	Finland
	photogrammetrist, computer scientist			
Hell, Maximilian	1720	Slovakia	1792	Austria
	astronomer, Jesuit priest			
Helmert, Friedrich Robert	1843	Germany	1917	Germany
	geodesist, statistician			
Helmholtz (von), Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand	1821	Germany	1894	Germany
	physician, physiologist, natural physicist			
Helvetius, Claude Adrien Maria	1715	France	1771	France
	Enlightenment philosopher, essayist			
Hemingway, Ernest Miller	1899	USA	1961	USA
	modern prose writer, journalist			

Henry IV Bourbon (it. Enrico IV Borbone)	1553 King of France	France	1610	France
Henry V Salier (it. Enrico V il Salico)	1081 / 1086 Holy Roman Emperor	Germany	1125	Netherlands
Henry VIII Tudor (it. Enrico VIII Tudor)	1491 King of England (his wife Boleyn, Anne / it. Bolena, Anna 1501/1507-1536 UK, Queen of United Kingdom, his daughter Elizabeth I of England / it. Elisabetta I di Inghilterra 1533-1603 UK, Queen of England)	UK	1547	UK
Heracles / Hercules (it. Eracle / Ercole)	legendary Greek hero, son of Zeus (it. Giove) and a mortal Greek queen			
Heraclitus of Ephesus (it. Eraclito di Efeso)	535 BC pre-Socratic philosopher	Turkey	475 BC	Turkey
Herakléidēs of Pontikós (it. Eraclide Pontico)	390 BC platonic philosopher, astronomer	Greece	310 BC	Greece
Herbart, Johann Fiedrich	1776 anti-idealist philosopher, psychologist	Germany	1841	Germany
Herder, Johann Gottfried	1744 Enlightenment philosopher, poet, literary critic	Germany	1803	Germany
Hero of Alexandria (it. Erone il vecchio d'Alessandria)	circa 10 mathematician, engineer	Egypt	circa 70	Egypt
Herodotus (it. Erodoto)	484 BC historian	Greece	425 BC	Italy
Herophilos (it. Erofilo)	335 BC physician, anatomist	Turkey	280 BC	Egypt
Herschel, Frederick William	1792 astronomer, optical physicist	Germany	1871	UK
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf	1857 electric physicist, inventor	Germany	1894	Germany
Herzl, Theodor / Herzl, Benjamin Ze'ev	1860 politician, social philosopher, Zionism promoter	Hungary	1904	Austria
Hesiod (it. Esiodo)	circa 750 BC poet	Turkey or Greece	circa 650 BC	Greece
Hesse, Hermann	1877 prose writer, poet, philosopher, painter	Germany	1962	Switzerland

Hieronymus, Sofronius Eusebius (it. Gerolamo, Sofronio Eusebio)	347	Croatia	419/420	Italy
	translator, Catholic priest			
Hilbert, David	1862	Germany	1943	Germany
	mathematician, logician, geometrician			
Hindemith, Paul	1895	Germany	1963	Germany
	dodecaphonic composer			
Hipparchus of Nicea (it. Ipparco di Nicea)	circa 190 BC	Turkey	circa 120 BC	Greece
	astronomer, geographer, mathematician			
Hippocrates of Chios (it. Ippocrate di Chio)	circa 470 BC	Greece	circa 410 BC	Greece
	astronomer, mathematician, geometrician			
Hippocrates of Kos (it. Ippocrate di Co)	circa 460 BC	Greece	circa 370 BC	Greece
	physician, geographer			
Hjelmslev, Louis Trolle	1899	Denmark	1965	Denmark
	structural linguist, structuralist philosopher			
Hồ Chí Minh / Nguyễn Sinh Cung (Nguyễn Tất Thành / Nguyễn Ái Quốc)	1890	Vietnam	1969	Vietnam
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Hobbes, Thomas	1588	UK	1679	UK
	empiricist philosopher, mathematician			
Holbein the Younger (it. il giovane), Hans	circa 1497	Germany	1543	UK
	Renaissance painter, engraver (his father Holbein the Elder / it. il vecchio, Hans, circa 1460-1524 Germany, gothic and Renaissance painter, engraver, his brother Holbein, Ambrosius circa 1494 Germany-1519 Switzerland, Renaissance painter, engraver)			
Hölder, Otto Ludwig	1859	Germany	1937	Germany
	mathamtician, algebraist			
Hölderlin, Johann Christian Friederich	1770	Germany	1843	Germany
	Romantic poet			
Homer (it. Omero)	Ancient Greek mythical poet			
Hondius, Jodocus / De Hondt, Joost	1563	Netherlands	1612	Netherlands
	mathematician, cartographer			
Hooke, Robert	1635	UK	1703	UK
	mechanical physicist, biologist, architect			
Horace / Quintus Horace Flaccus (it. Orazio / Quinto Orazio Flacco)	65 BC	Italy	8 BC	Italy
	poet			

Horkheimer, Max	1895	Germany	1973	Germany
	sociologist, social philosopher			
Hotelling, Harold	1895	USA	1973	USA
	statistician			
Hotine, Martin	1898	UK	1968	UK
	geodesist, soldier			
Hugo, Victor Marie	1802	France	1885	France
	Romantic prose writer, poet, dramatist, essayist, politician			
Hume, David	1711	UK	1776	UK
	empiricist philosopher, historian			
Hus, Jan	1369/1372	Czech Republic	1415	Germany
	Reformed theologian, humanist			
Husserl, Edmund Gustav Albrecht	1859	Czech Republic)	1938	Germany
	phenomenological philosopher, mathematician			
Hutton, Charles	1737	UK	1823	UK
	mathematician, geophysicist			
Huygens, Christiaan	1629	Netherlands	1695	Netherlands
	mechanical physicist, mathematician, astronomer			
Hypatia of Alexandria (it. Ipazia di Alessandria)	355/370	Egypt	415	Egypt
	mathematician, astronomer, neo-platonic philosopher (his father Theon of Alexandria / it. Teone di Alessandria circa 335- 405 Egypt, mathematician, Peripatetic philosopher)			
Ibn al-Bannā' / Abū I-'Abbās Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad ibn 'Uthmān al-Azdī ibn al-Bannā' al-Marrākushī	1256	Morocco	1321	Morocco
	mathematician, astronomer			
Ibn Battūṭa / Abū 'Abd Allāh Muḥammad Ibn 'Abd Allāh al-Lawātī al-Tanjī Ibn Battūṭa	1304	Morocco	1368/1369	Morocco
	traveler, explorer			
Ibsen, Henrik	1828	Norway	1906	Norway
	late-Romantic prose writer, dramatist, poet			
Illich, Ivan	1926	Austria	2002	Germany
	social philosopher, essayist			
Infeld, Leopold	1898	Poland	1968	Poland
	relativistic physicist, pacifist			
Inghilleri, Giuseppe	1924	Italy	1983	Italy
	geodesist, surveyor, photogrammetrist			

Ionesco, Eugène / Ionescu, Eugen	1909	Romania	1994	France
	dramatist, essayist			
Isabel I of Castile (it. Isabella I di Castiglia)	1451	Spain	1504	Spain
	Queen of Spain			
Isaiah (it. Isaia)	VIII BC	Israel	VII BC	Israel
	Hebrew prophet			
Isidore of Seville (it. Isidoro di Siviglia)	circa 560	Spain	636	Spain
	Catholic theologian, bishop			
Jackson , Andrew	1767	USA	1845	USA
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob	1804	Germany	1851	Germany
	mathematician, mechanical physicist			
Jacopo della Quercia / di Pietro D'Agnolo di Guarnieri, Jacopo	1374	Italy	1438	Italy
	pre-Renaissance sculptor			
Jacopone da Todi / de Benedictis, Jacopo	circa 1230	Italy	1306	Italy
	medieval poet, Franciscan friar			
James, William	1842	USA	1910	USA
	pragmatist philosopher, psychologist			
Janáček, Leóš	1854	Czech Republic	1928	Czech Republic
	late-Romantic composer			
Jason (it. Giasone)	legendary Greek hero, sailor			
Jaspers, Karl Theodor	1883	Germany	1969	Switzerland
	existentialist philosopher			
Jefferson, Thomas	1743	USA	1826	USA
	statesman, politician, architect			
Jenner, Edward	1749	UK	1823	UK
	physician, biologist, naturalist			
Jeremiah (it. Geremia)	circa 650 BC	Israel	circa 586 BC	Egypt
	Hebrew prophet			
Jesus of Nazareth (it. Gesù di Nazareth)	7/2 BC	Israel	circa 36	Israel
	founder of Christianity (his mother Mary of Nazareth / it. Maria di Nazareth)			
Joan of Arc (it. Giovanna d'Arco)	1412	France	1431	France

French heroine

John XXIII / Roncalli, Angelo Giuseppe (it. Giovanni XXIII)	1881	Italy	1963	Italy
	Catholic pope, pacifist			
John Lackland (it. Giovanni senza Terra)	1166	UK	1216	UK
	King of England (his brother Richard I the Lionheart / it. Riccardo I Cuor di Leone 1157 UK-1199 France, King of England)			
John Paul II / Wojtyła, Karol Józef (it. Giovanni Paolo II)	1920	Poland	2005	Italy
	Catholic pope			
John the Baptist (it. Giovanni Battista)	7/2 BC	Israel	circa 35	Jordan
	Hebrew prophet			
John the Evangelist (it. Giovanni Evangelista)	circa 10	Israel	98/99	Greece
	Apostle, evangelist			
Joliot-Curie, Irène	1897	France	1956	France
	chemist, pacifist (her husband Joliot-Curie, Jean Frédéric 1900-1958 France, nuclear physicist, pacifist)			
Jonah (it. Giona)	IX BC	Israel	VIII BC	Iraq
	Hebrew prophet			
Jordan, Marie Camille Ennemond	1838	France	1922	France
	mathematician, geometrician			
Joule, James Prescott	1818	UK	1889	UK
	thermodynamic physicist			
Joyce, James Augustine Aloysius	1882	Ireland	1941	Switzerland
	modern prose writer, poet, dramatist			
Judith	VIII BC	Israel	VIII BC	Israel
	Hebrew widow, heroine			
Julianus, Flavius Claudius (it. Giuliano, Flavio Claudio / l'Apostata)	330	Turkey	363	Iraq
	Roman Emperor, neo-platonic philosopher			
Julius II (it. Giulio II) / Della Rovere, Giuliano	1443	Italy	1513	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Jung, Carl Gustav	1875	Switzerland	1961	Switzerland
	psychologist, anthropologist			
Justinian I the Great, Flavius Petrus Sabbatius (it. Giustiniano I il Grande, Flavio Pietro Sabbazio)	482	Turkey	565	Turkey
	Byzantine emperor			
Juvara, Filippo				

	1678	Italy	1736	Spain
	Baroque architect			
Juvenalis, Decimus Iunius (it. Giovenale, Decimo Giuno)	circa 50	Italy	circa 130	Italy
	poet			
Kabir	circa 1440	India	circa 1518	India
	sage, poet			
Kafka, Franz	1883	Czech Republic	1924	Austria
	modern prose writer			
Kandinskij, Vasilij Vasil'evič	1866	Russia	1944	France
	abstract painter			
Kanizsa, Gaetano	1913	Italy	1993	Italy
	psychologist, modern artist			
Kant, Immanuel	1724	Russia	1804	Russia
	Enlightenment and critic philosopher, geographer			
Karajan (Ritter von), Heribert (Herbert)	1908	Austria	1989	Austria
	conductor			
Kautsky, Karl	1854	Czech Republic	1938	Netherlands
	Marxian philosopher, politician			
Kelvin / Thomson, William	1824	Ireland	1907	UK
	thermodynamic physicist, engineer			
Kenyatta, Jomo	1889	Kenya	1978	Kenya
	statesman, politician			
Kennedy, John Fitzgerald (Jack)	1917	USA	1963	USA
	statesman, politician (his brother Kennedy, Robert Francis / Bobby 1925-1968 USA, politician, lawyer)			
Kepler, Johann (it. Keplero)	1571	Germany	1630	Germany
	astronomer, mathematician, Reformed theologian			
Keynes, John Maynard	1883	UK	1946	UK
	economist			
Kierkegaard, Søren Aabye	1813	Denmark	1855	Denmark
	existentialist philosopher, Reformed theologian			
King Jr., Martin Luther (Michael)	1929	USA	1968	USA
	politician, social reformer, Reformed pastor			
Kipling, Joseph Rudyard				

	1865	India	1936	UK
	realist prose writer, poet			
Kirchoff, Gustav Robert George	1824	Russia	1887	Germany
	electric physicist, mathematician			
Klee, Paul	1879	Switzerland	1940	Switzerland
	abstract painter			
Kleiber, Karl Ludwig (Carlos)	1930	Germany	2004	Slovenia
	conductor, modern composer			
Klein, Felix Christian	1849	Germany	1925	Germany
	mathematician, geometrician			
Klein, Melanie	1882	Austria	1960	UK
	neurologist, psychologist			
Kleist (von), Bernd Heinrich Wilhelm	1777	Germany	1811	Germany
	Romantic prose writer, dramatist, poet			
Klemperer, Otto	1885	Poland	1973	Switzerland
	conductor, modern composer			
Klimt, Gustav	1862	Austria	1918	Austria
	Secessionist painter			
Klopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb	1724	Germany	1803	Germany
	pre-Classical prose writer, dramatist			
Koehler, Wolfgang	1887	Estonia	1967	USA
	Gestalt psychologist			
Koffka, Kurt	1886	Germany	1941	USA
	Gestalt psychologist			
Kokoschka, Oskar	1886	Austria	1980	Switzerland
	Secessionist and abstract painter			
Kolmogorov, Andrej Nikolaevic	1903	Russia	1987	Russia
	mathematician, statistician			
Krarup, Torben	1919	Denmark	2005	Denmark
	geodesist, mathematician			
Kronecker, Leopold	1823	Poland	1891	Germany
	mathematician, algebraist, logician			
Kropotkin, Pyotr Alexeyevich	1842	Russia	1921	Russia

	anarchism philosopher, natural scientist			
Kruskal, Joseph Bernard	1929	USA	2010	USA
	mathematician, statistician, computer scientist			
Kubrick, Stanley	1928	USA	1999	UK
	director, art director			
Kuhn, Thomas Samuel	1922	USA	1996	USA
	philosopher of science, historian			
Kuliscioff (Moiseyeva Rosenstein) Anna	1857	Russia	1925	Italy
	physician, Marxian philosopher			
Kurosawa, Akira	1910	Japan	1998	Japan
	director, art director, modern prose writer			
Lacan, Jacques	1901	France	1981	France
	psychologist, social philosopher			
La Condamine (de), Charles Marie	1701	France	1774	France
	geographer, mathematician			
Lactantius, Lucius Caecilius Firmianus (it. Lattanzio, Lucio Cecilio Firmiano)	circa 250	Tunisia	317	France
	prose writer, essayist			
La Fontaine (de), Jean	1621	France	1695	France
	fabulist, poet			
Lagrange, Joseph-Louis / Lagrangia, Giuseppe Lodovico	1736	Italy	1813	France
	mathematician, astronomer			
La Grange, Louis	1711	France	1783	Italy
	astronomer, Jesuit priest			
La Hire (de), Philippe	1640	France	1718	France
	astronomer, mathematician, architect			
Lakatos, Imre / Lipsitz, Imre	1922	Hungary	1974	UK
	philosopher of science			
Lamarck (de), Jean-Baptiste / de Monet cavaliere di Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste Pierre Antoine	1744	France	1829	France
	naturalist, biologist, illuminist			
Lambert, Johann Heinrich	1728	France	1777	Germany
	mathematician, geometrician, astronomer, physicist			
Lancelot (it. Lancillotto)	mythical Britain hero			

Lao Tzu	VI BC Chinese sage, founder of Taoism	China	VI BC	China
Laplace, Pierre-Simon	1749 mathematician, statistician, astronomer, physicist	France	1827	France
Las Casas (de), Bartolomé	1484 Dominican friar, Catholic bishop	Spain	1566	Spain
Lassalle-Wolfson, Ferdinand Johann Gottlieb	1825 jurist, social philosopher, politician	Poland	1864	Switzerland
Laurana, Luciano	1420 pre-Renaissance architect, painter	Croatia	1479	France
Lavoisier (de), Antoine Laurent	1743 chemist, biologist, illuminist, economist	France	1794	France
Lebesgue, Henri Leon	1875 mathematician	France	1941	France
Le Corbusier / Jeanneret-Gris, Charles-Edouard	1887 Modernist architect, painter, designer	Switzerland	1965	Switzerland
Lega, Silvestro	1826 Macchiaioli painter	Italy	1895	Italy
Legendre, Adrien - Marie	1752 mathematician	France	1833	France
Léger, Joseph Ferdinand Henri	1881 modern painter, sculptor	France	1955	France.
Le Goff, Jacques	1924 historian, sociologist	France	2014	France
Leibniz (von), Gottfried Wilhelm	1646 mathematician, logician, natural philosopher, diplomat, magistrate	Germany	1716	Germany
Lenin / Uljanov, Vladimir	1870 Marxian philosopher, politician, statesman	Russia	1924	Russia
Leo I / Leo the Great (it. Leone I / Leone Magno)	circa 400 Catholic pope	Italy	461	Italy
Leo X (it. Leone X) / Medici (de'), Giovanni di Lorenzo	1475 Catholic pope	Italy	1521	Italy
Leo XIII / Pecci, Vincenzo Gioacchino Raffaele Luigi (it. Leone XIII)				

	1810	Italy	1903	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Leonardo da Vinci	1452	Italy	1519	France
	Renaissance painter, musician, prose writer, engineer, inventor, anatomist (his pupil Caprotti, Gian Giacomo / Salai 1480-1524 Italy, painter)			
Leoncavallo, Ruggero	1857	Italy	1919	Italy
	realist composer			
Leontief, Wassily	1905	Germany	1999	USA
	economist			
Leopardi, Giacomo Taldegardo Francesco di Sales Saverio Pietro	1798	Italy	1837	Italy
	poet, essayist, social and natural philosopher			
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim	1729	Germany	1781	Germany
	Enlightenment prose writer, dramatist, illuminist			
Levallois, Jean-Jacques	1911	France	2001	France
	geodesist, surveyor			
Levenberg, Kenneth	1919	USA	1973	USA
	mathematician, statistician			
Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph	1811	France	1877	France
	astronomer, mathematician, statistician			
Levi, Carlo	1902	Italy	1975	Italy
	physician, painter, modern prose writer, anti-fascist			
Levi, Primo Michele	1919	Italy	1987	Italy
	chemist, modern prose writer, poet, anti-fascist			
Levi Civita, Tullio	1863	Italy	1941	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist			
Levi Della Vida, Giorgio	1886	Italy	1967	Italy
	linguist, historian, anti-fascist			
Levi-Montalcini, Rita	1909	Italy	2012	Italy
	physician, biologist, genetics scientist			
Lévi-Strauss, Claude	1908	Belgium	2009	France
	naturalist, biologist, structural philosopher			
Liebig (von), Justus	1803	Germany	1873	Germany
	chemist, naturalist			

Liebknecht, Karl	1871	Germany	1919	Germany
	politician, economist			
Lincoln , Abraham	1809	USA	1865	USA
	statesman, politician, lawyer			
Linde (von), Carl Paul Gottfried	1842	Germany	1934	Germany
	thermodynamic and electric engineer			
Linné (von), Carl Nilsson (it. Linneo, Carolus)	1707	Sweden	1778	Sweden
	physician, biologist, naturalist			
Lippi Di Tommaso, Filippo	1406	Italy	1469	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter, Carmelite friar (his son Lippi, Filippino 1459-1504 Italy, Renaissance and mannerist painter)			
Lipschitz, Rudolph Otto Sigismund	1832	Russia	1903	Germany
	mathamtcian, mechanical physicist			
Lister, Joseph	1827	UK	1912	UK
	physician, surgeon			
Liszt, Franz (Ferenc)	1811	Austria	1886	Germany
	Romantic composer, pianist, organist			
Litke, Feodor Petrovich	1797	Russia	1882	Russia
	sailor, explorer, geographer, soldier			
Livy, Titus (it. Livio, Tito)	59 BC	Italy	17	Italy
	historian			
Lloyd George of Dwyfor, David	1863	UK	1945	UK
	statesman, politician			
Llull, Ramon (it. Lullo, Raimondo)	1233	Spain	1316	Spain
	Aristotelian philosopher, logician, Catholic theologian, Franciscan friar			
Lobačevskij, Nikolaj Ivanovič	1792	Russia	1856	Russia
	mathematician, geometrician			
Locke, John	1632	UK	1704	UK
	empiricist philosopher, physician			
Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo	1538	Italy	1592	Italy
	mannerist painter			
Lombardo Radice, Lucio	1916	Italy	1982	Belgium
	mathematician, philosopher of science, politician			

Lomonosov, Michail Vasil'evič	1711	Russia	1765	Russia
	chemist, naturalist, poet, linguist			
Longanesi, Leopoldo (Leo)	1905	Italy	1957	Italy
	journalist, designer			
López de Ayala, Pedro	1332	Spain	1407	Spain
	medieval poet, prose writer			
López de Mendoza de Santillana, Íñigo	1398	Spain	1458	Spain
	medieval poet, soldier			
López Loiola, Íñigo (it. di Loyola, Ignazio)	1491	Spain	1556	Italy
	Jesuit friar, preacher			
Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon	1853	Netherlands	1928	Netherlands
	electric physicist			
Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias	1903	Austria	1989	Austria
	naturalist, biologist, natural philosopher			
Lorenz, Ludvig Valentin	1829	Denmark	1891	Denmark
	physicist, mathematician			
Lorenzetti, Pietro	1280/85	Italy	c8irca 1348	Italy
	medieval painter (his brother Lorenzetti, Ambrogio 1290-1348 Italy, medieval painter)			
Lorenzo the Magnificent (it. Lorenzo il Magnifico) / di Piero de' Medici, Lorenzo	1499	Italy	1492	Italy
	statesman, humanist, poet, prose writer (his grandfather De Medici , Cosimo the Elder / it. il Vecchio 1389-1464 Italy, politician, banker)			
Lorenzoni, Giuseppe	1843	Italy	1914	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist			
Loschmidt, Jan Johann Josef	1821	Czech Republic	1895	Austria
	chemist, thermodynamic physicist			
Lotto, Lorenzo	1480	Italy	1556	Italy
	medieval painter			
Louis IX (it. Luigi IX)	1214	France	1270	Tunisia
	King of France			
Louis XIV / Louis the Great (it. Luigi XIV)	1638	France	1715	France
	King of France (his grandchildren Louis XV / Louis the Beloved / it. Luigi XV 1710-1774 France, King of France, Louis XVI / Louis-Auguste / it. Luigi XVI 1754-1793 France King of France, the wife of the last one Marie Antoinette / Maria Antonia Josepha Johanna Hasburg / it. Maria Antonietta 1755 Austria-			

1793 France, Queen of France)

Lovelace, Ada / Byron, Augusta Ada	1815	UK	1852	UK
mathematician, computer scientist				
Lucan, Marcus Annaeus (it. Lucano, Marco Anneo)	39	Spain	65	Italy
poet				
Lucian of Samosata (it. Luciano di Samosata)	120	Turkey	180/192	Greece
epicurean philosopher, prose writer				
Lucretius, Titus Carus (it. Lucrezio, Tito Caro)	94 BC	Italy	50 BC	Italy
epicurean philosopher, poet				
Luini, Bernardino / Scapi, Bernardino	1482	Italy	1532	Italy
Renaissance painter (his son Luini Aurelio 1530-1593 Italy mannerist painter)				
Lukács, György	1885	Hungary	1971	Hungary
Marxian philosopher, literary critic				
Luke the Evangelist (it. Luca Evangelista)	10	Turkey	circa 93	Greece
Evangelist, physician				
Lully, Jean-Baptiste (it. Lulli, Giovanni Battista)	1632	Italy	1687	France
Baroque composer				
Lumière, Auguste Marie Louis Nicolas	1862	France	1954	France
director, art director (his brother Louis Jean 1864-1948 France)				
Lumumba, Patrice Émery	1925	Congo	1961	Congo
statesman, politician				
Luria, Salvatore Eduardo	1912	Italy	1991	USA
physician, biologist				
Luther, Martin (it. Lutero, Martino)	1483	Germany	1546	Germany
Augustinian priest, Reformed theologian, humanist, essayist (his wife Von Bora, Katharina / die Lutherin 1499-1552 Germany, Cistercian sister, Reform promoter)				
Luxemburg, Rosa / Luksenburg, Rozalia	1871	Poland	1919	Germany
Marxian philosopher, economist, politician				
Luzzatto, Fabio	1870	Italy	1954	Italy
jurist, anti-fascist				
Lycurgus of Sparta (it. Licurgo)	IX BC	Greece	VIII BC	Greece
statesman, jurist				
Lysippos (it. Lisippo)				

	390/385 BC	Greece	306 BC	Greece
	sculptor, engraver			
Macchiavelli (dei), Niccolò di Bernardo	1469	Italy	1527	Italy
	historian, social philosopher, dramatist			
Mach, ErnstWaldfried Josef Wanzel	1838	Germany	1916	Germany
	thermodynamic and electric physicist, philosopher of science			
MacLaurin, Colin	1698	UK	1746	UK
	mathematician			
Maderna, Bruno	1920	Italy	1973	Germany
	modern composer, conductor			
Madison, James	1751	USA	1836	USA
	statesman, politician			
Mafai, Miriam	1926	Italy	2012	Italy
	journalist, essayist, politician			
Mafai Volpe, Mario	1902	Italy	1965	Italy
	neo-realist painter			
Magalhães (de), Fernão (it Magellano, Ferdinando)	1480	Portugal	1521	Philippines
	sailor, explorer			
Magritte, René François Ghislain	1898	Belgium	1967	Belgium
	futurist and surrealist painter			
Mahbub ul Haq	1934	Pakistan	1998	USA
	economist, politician			
Mahler, Gustav	1860	Czech Republic	1911	Austria
	post-Romantic composer			
Maimonides, Moses / Moshe ben Maimon (it. Maimonide, Mosè)	1138	Spain	1204	Egypt
	physician, Aristotelian and Hebrew philosopher			
Majakovskij, Vladimir Vladimirovič	1893	Georgia	1930	Russia
	futurist poet, dramatist			
Majorana, Ettore	1906	Italy	1938	Italy
	quantum theory physicist			
Malcolm X / Malcolm, Little (Detroit Red / El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz / Omowale)	1925	USA	1965	USA
	politician, social reformer			
Malebranche, Nicolas	1638	France	1715	France

natural philosopher, Catholic theologian, monk

Mallarmé, Stéphane (Étienne)	1842	France	1898	France
	symbolist poet			
Malthus, Thomas Robert	1761	UK	1834	UK
	economist, social philosopher			
Mandela, Nelson Rolihlahla	1918	South Africa	2013	South Africa
	lawyer, politician, statesman			
Manet, Édouard	1832	France	1883	France
	Impressionist painter			
Manetti, Antonio di Tuccio	1423	Italy	1497	Italy
	humanist, architect, mathematician			
Man Ray / Rudzitsky, Emmanuel	1890	USA	1976	France
	surrealist painter, designer			
Mantegna, Andrea	1431	Italy	1506	Italy
	Renaissance painter, engraver			
Manuzio, Aldo Pio	1449	Italy	1515	Italy
	humanist			
Manzoni, Alessandro Francesco Tommaso Antonio	1785	Italy	1873	Italy
	neoclassical and Romantic prose writer, poet, dramatist			
Mao Zedong	1893	China	1976	China
	statesman, politician, Marxian philosopher			
Maraldi, Giacomo Filippo	1665	Italy	1729	France
	astronomer			
Marat, Jean-Paul	1743	France	1793	France
	statesman, politician, scientist			
Marc, Franz	1880	Germany	1916	France
	abstract painter			
Marcello, Benedetto	1686	Italy	1739	Italy
	Baroque composer, poet, lawyer, magistrate (his brother Alessandro Ignazio 1673-1747 Italy, Baroque composer)			
Marchesi, Concetto	1878	Italy	1957	Italy
	Latinist, politician			
Marcus Aurelius, Antoninus Auustus (it. Marco Aurelio, Cesare Antonino Augusto)	121	Italy	180	Austria

		Roman emperor, stoic philosopher		
Marco Polo	1254	Italy merchant, traveler	1324	Italy
Marconi, Guglielmo	1874	Italy electric physicist, inventor, politician	1937	Italy
Marcuse, Herbert	1898	Germany sociologist, social philosopher	1979	USA
Maria Theresa Walburga Amalia Christina Hasburg (it. Maria Teresa d'Asburgo)	1717	Austria Holy Roman Empress (his son Joseph II / Joseph Benedikt Anton Michael Adam Habsburg / it. Giuseppe II d'Asburgo 1741-1790 Austria, Holy Roman Emperor)	1780	Austria
Marinetti, Filippo Tommaso	1876	Egypt futurist prose writer, poet, dramatist	1944	Italy
Marino, Giovan Battista	1569	Italy Baroque poet and prose writer	1625	Italy
Marius, Gaius (it. Mario, Gaio)	157 BC	Italy soldier, politician	86 BC	Italy
Maritain, Jacques	1882	France moral and social philosopher	1973	France
Mark the Evangelist (it. Marco Evangelista)	circa 29	Israel Evangelist	circa 68	Egypt
Markov, Andrej Andreevič	1856	Russia mathematician, statistician	1922	Russia
Marlowe, Christopher (Kit)	1564	UK pre-Romantic dramatist, poet	1593	UK
Marquardt, Donald W.	1929	USA mathematician, statistician	1997	USA
Marr, David Courtney	1945	UK psychologist, computer scientist	1980	USA
Marshall, George Catlett	1880	USA politician, soldier	1959	USA
Martial, Marcus Valerius (it. Marziale, Marco Valerio)	40	Spain poet	104	Spain
Martini, Carlo Maria				

	1927	Italy	2012	Italy
	Catholic theologian, cardinal, Jesuit priest			
Martini, Simone (Sanese)	1284	Italy	1344	France
	medieval painter			
Martinetti, Piero	1872	Italy	1943	Italy
	social philosopher, anti-fascist			
Martov, Julius L. / Tsederbaum, Yuliy Osipovich	1873	Turkey	1923	Germany
	Marxian philosopher, politician			
Marussi, Antonio	1908	Italy	1984	Italy
	geodesist, mathematician			
Marx, Karl Heinrich	1818	Germany	1883	UK
	economist, sociologist, materialist philosopher, historian, journalist			
Mary Magdalene (it. Maria Maddalena)	I BC	Israel	I	unknow
	Hebrew heroine, Catholic promoter			
Masaccio / di ser Giovanni di Mone Cassai, Tommaso	1401	Italy	1428	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Mascagni, Pietro Antonio Stefano	1863	Italy	1945	Italy
	realist composer			
Maskelyene, Nevil	1732	UK	1811	UK
	astronomer			
Masolino da Panicale / di cristoforo Fini, Tommaso	1383	Italy	1440	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Massenet, Jules Émile Frédéric	1842	France	1912	France
	realist composer			
Matilda of Canossa	1046	Italy	1115	Italy
	Feudal ruler, Catholic supporter			
Matisse, Henri Emile Benoit	1869	France	1954	France
	fauvist painter, engraver			
Matthew the Evangelist (it. Matteo Evangelista)	I BC	Israel	circa 70	Ethiopia
	Apostle, evangelist			
Matteotti, Giacomo	1885	Italy	1924	Italy
	lawyer, politician, anti-fascist			
Matteucci, Felice	1808	Italy	1887	Italy

mechanical engineer

Maupertuis (de), Pierre Louis Moreau	1698	France	1759	Switzerland
	mathematician, astronomer, physicist, Enlightenment philosopher			
Mauss, Marcel	1872	France	1950	France
	sociologist, anthropologist, historian of religions			
Maxwell, James Cleck	1831	UK	1879	UK
	electric physicist, mathematician, poet			
Mayer, Tobias	1723	Germany	1762	Germany
	astronomer, geodesist, cartographer			
Mazarin (Rethel, Mayenne and Nevers), Jules Raymond (it. Mazzarino, Giulio Raimondo)	1602	Italy	1661	France
	statesman, Catholic cardinal			
Mazzini, Giuseppe	1805	Italy	1872	Italy
	politician, journalist, social philosopher			
Mazzolari, Primo	1890	Italy	1959	Italy
	essayist, partisan, heretic priest			
McLuhan, Herbert Marshall	1911	Canada	1980	Canada
	sociologist, philosopher of communication, literary critic			
Maecenas, Gaius Cilnius (it. Mecenate, Gaio Cilnio)	68 BC	Italy	8 BC	Italy
	politician			
Méchain, Pierre Francois André	1744	France	1804	Spain
	astronomer, geodesist			
Melanchthon, Philippus / Schwarzerdt, Philipp (it. Melantone, Filippo)	1497	Germany	1560	Germany
	Reformed theologian, humanist			
Melotti, Fausto	1901	Italy	1986	Italy
	sculptor, modern painter			
Melozzo da Forlì / di Giuliano degli Ambrosi, Melozzo	1438	Italy	1494	Italy
	Renaissance painter, architect			
Mendel, Gregor Johann	1822	Czech Republic	1884	Czech Republic
	naturalist, mathematician, Augustinian monk			
Mendeleev, Dmitrij Ivanovic	1834	Russia	1907	Russia
	chemist			
Mendelssohn Bartholdy, Jakob Ludwig Felix	1809	Germany	1847	Germany
	Romantic composer, pianist, organist			

Mercadante, Giuseppe Saverio	1795	Italy	1870	Italy
	classical composer			
Mercalli, Giuseppe	1850	Italy	1914	Italy
	geologist, Catholic priest			
Mercator, Gerardus / Kremer, Gerhard (it. Mercatore, Gerardo)	1512	Belgium	1594	Belgium
	mathematician, astronomer, geographer, cartographer			
Merleau-Ponty, Maurice	1908	France	1961	France
	realist and social philosopher			
Mersenne, Marin	1588	France	1648	France
	mathematician, heretic theologian, Minim friar			
Metastasio, Pietro / Bonaventura Trapassi, Pietro Antonio Domenico	1698	Italy	1782	Austria
	late-Baroque poet, dramatist, Catholic priest			
Metternich-Winneburg-Beilstein (von), Klemens Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar	1753	Germany	1859	Austria
	statesman, politician			
Metzger, Wolfgang	1899	Germany	1979	Germany
	Gestalt psychologist			
Meucci, Antonio Santi Giuseppe	1808	Italy	1889	USA
	inventor			
Meyerbeer, Giacomo	1791	Germany	1864	France
	classical composer			
Michelangelo Buonarroti	1475	Italy	1564	Italy
	Renaissance sculptor, painter, architect, poet			
Michelet, Jules	1798	France	1874	France
	historian			
Michelson, Albert Abraham	1852	Poland	1931	USA
	electric physicist, optical physicist			
Mies Van der Rohe, Ludwig	1886	Germany	1969	USA
	Modernist architect, designer			
Milani, Lorenzo	1923	Italy	1967	Italy
	essayist, heretic priest			
Millikan, Robert Andrews	1868	USA	1953	USA
	electric physicist			
Milton, John				

	1608	UK	1674	UK
	Baroque poet, essayist, Reformed theologian, statesman			
Minkowski, Hermann	1864	Lithuania	1909	Germany
	mathematician, geometrician, relativistic physicist			
Minos (it. Minosse)	legendary king of Crete, son of Zeus (t. Giove) and Europa			
Minzoni, Giovanni	1885	Italy	1923	Italy
	Catholic priest, anti-fascist			
Miró i Ferrà, Joan	1893	Spain	1983	Spain
	surrealist painter, sculptor, engraver			
Mitterrand, François Maurice Adrien Marie	1916	France	1996	France
	statesman, politician			
Molodenskii, Mikhail Sergeevich	1909	Russia	1991	Russia
	geodesist, mathematician			
Modigliani, Amedeo Clemente (Modì / Dedo)	1884	Italy	1920	France
	modern painter, sculptor			
Modigliani, Franco	1918	Italy	2003	USA
	economist			
Moebius, August Ferdinand	1790	Germany	1868	Germany
	mathematician, geometrician			
Mohs, Friedrich	1773	Germany	1839	Italy
	geologist			
Molière / Poquelin, Jean-Baptiste	1622	France	1673	France
	Baroque dramatist			
Mondrian (Mondriaan), Pieter Cornelis (Piet)	1872	Netherlands	1944	USA
	cubist and modern painter, sculptor, designer			
Monet, Oscar-Claude	1840	France	1926	France
	Impressionist painter			
Moneta, Ernesto Teodoro	1833	Italy	1918	Italy
	journalist, pacifist			
Monge, Gaspard	1746	France	1818	France
	mathematician, geometrician			
Monnet, Jean Omer Marie Gabriel	1888	France	1979	France
	statesman, politician			

Monod, Jacques Lucien	1910	France	1976	France
	biologist, natural philosopher			
Monroe , James	1758	USA	1831	USA
	statesman, politician			
Montaigne (de), Michel Eyquem	1533	France	1592	France
	philosopher, prose writer, politician			
Montale, Eugenio	1896	Italy	1981	Italy
	hermetic poet, prose writer			
Montanari, Geminiano	1633	Italy	1687	Italy
	astronomer, mathematician			
Montanelli, Indro Alessandro Raffaello Schizògene	1909	Italy	2001	taly
	journalist, essayist, dramatist			
Montesquieu / de Secondat de La Brède, Charles-Louis	1689	France	1755	France
	Enlightenment philosopher, historian, essayist			
Montessori, Maria Tecla Artemisia	1870	Italy	1952	Netherlands
	physician, pedagogist, anti-fascist			
Monteverdi, Claudio Giovanni Antonio	1567	Italy	1643	Italy
	Renaissance composer			
Montgolfier, Joseph-Michel	1740	France	1810	France
	engineer, pilot (his brother Jacques-Étienne 1745 France-1799 Switzerland)			
Monti, Vincenzo	1754	Italy	1828	Italy
	neoclassical poet, dramatist, prose writer, translator			
Morandi, Giorgio	1890	Italy	1964	Italy
	modern painter, engraver			
Moravia, Alberto / Pincherle, Alberto	1907	Italy	1990	Italy
	modern prose writer, dramatist, essayist, journalist			
Morazzone / Mazzucchelli, Pier Francesco	1573	Italy	1626	Italy
	Baroque painter			
More, Thomas (it. Moro, Tommaso)	1478	UK	1535	UK
	lawyer, humanist, social philosopher, statesman			
Moretto (il) / Moretto da Brescia / Bonvicino, Alessandro	1498	Italy	1554	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Morgenstern, Oskar				

	1902	Poland	1977	USA.
	economist, statistician			
Morley, Edward Williams	1838	USA	1923	USA
	electric physicist, optical physicist			
Moroni, Giovan Battista	1520/24	Italy	1579	Italy
	late-Renaissance painter			
Morris, Charles William	1901	USA	1979	USA
	structural linguist, logician			
Morse, Samuel Finley Breese	1791	USA	1872	USA
	artist, inventor			
Moses (it. Mosè)	legendary Hebrew/Egyptian prophet (his brother Aaron / it. Aronne, priest)			
Mosadeq, Mohammad	1882	Iran	1967	Iran
	statesman, politician			
Mossotti, Ottavio Fabrizio	1791	Italy	1863	Italy
	astronomer, mathematician, physicist, politician			
Mother Teresa of Calcutta / Bojaxhiu, Anjezë Gonxhe	1910	Macedonia	1997	India
	Catholic sister			
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus / Mozart, Johannes Chrysostomus Wolfgangus Theophilus	1756	Austria	1791	Austria
	classical composer, pianist (his father Mozart, Johann Georg Leopold 1719 Germany-1787 Austria, late-Baroque composer, musician)			
Muhammad / Abū l-Qāsim Muhammad ibn ‘Abd Allāh ibn ‘Abd al-Muttalib al-Hāshim (it. Maometto)	circa 570	Saudi Arabia	632	Saudi Arabia
	Prophet, founder of Islam (his daughter Fatima al-Zahrā / it. Fatima 605-633)			
Muller, Hermann Joseph	1890	USA	1967	USA
	physician, geneticist, pacifist			
Munari, Bruno	1907	Italy	1998	Italy
	modern painter, designer, essayist			
Müntzer, Thomas	1489	Germany	1525	France
	heretic Reformed theologian			
Murat, Joachim	1767	France	1815	Italy
	soldier, King of Naples			
Muratori, Ludovico Antonio	1672	Italy	1750	Italy
	historian, illuminist, Catholic priest			
Murillo / Esteban Pérez Murillo, Bartolomé	1618	Spain	1682	Spain

	Baroque painter			
Murnau, Friedrich Wilhelm / Plumpe, Friedrich Wilhelm (Murglie)	1888 Germany director, art director	1931	USA	
Musil (von), Robert Edler	1880 Austria modern prose writer, dramatist	1942	Switzerland	
Musorgskij, Modest Petrovič	1839 Russia Romantic composer	1881	Russia	
Nägeli (von), Karl Wilhelm	1817 Switzerland naturalist, biologist	1891	Germany	
Nagy, Imre	1896 Hungary statesman, politician	1958	Hungary	
Napier, John (it. Nepero, Giovanni)	1550 UK mathematician, algebraist, astronomer	1617	UK	
Napoleone I / Bonaparte, Napoleone	1769 France France emperor, soldier (his uncle's nephew Bonaparte, Louis-Napoléon III / it. Bonaparte, Luigi-Napoleone III 1808 France-1873 UK, France emperor)	1821	UK	
Nasser Hussein, Gamal Abdel	1918 Egypt statesman, politician, soldier	1970	Egypt	
Natta, Giulio	1903 Italy chemist, engineer	1979	Italy	
Navier, Claude-Louis	1785 France mechanical physicist, engineer	1836	France	
Necker, Jacques	1732 Switzerland statesman	1804	Switzerland	
Negrelli, Luigi	1799 Italy civil engineer	1858	Austria	
Nehru, Jawaharlal	1889 India statesman, politician	1964	India	
Nerō, Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus / Ahenobarbus, Lucius Domitius (it. Nerone, Claudio Cesare Augusto Germanico / Enobarbo, Lucio Domizio)	37 Italy Roman emperor	68	Italy	
Neruda, Pablo / Reyes Basoalto, Ricardo Eliécer Neftalí	1904 Chile modern poet, diplomat, politician	1973	Chile	
Nervi, Pier Luigi				

	1891	Italy	1979	Italy
	civil engineer			
Newton, Isaac	1642	UK	1726	UK
	mechanical physicist, astronomer, mathematician, natural philosopher			
Niemeyer Soares Filho, Oscar Ribeiro de Almeida	1907	Brasil	2012	Brasil
	modern architect			
Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm	1844	Germany	1900	Germany
	post-Romantic philosopher, poet, composer			
Nievo, Ippolito	1831	Italy	1861	Italy
	Romantic prose writer, poet, patriot			
Nightingale, Florence	1820	Italy	1910	UK
	nurse, social reformer			
Nigrisoli, Bartolo	1858	Italy	1948	Italy
	physician, anti-fascist			
Nistri, Umberto	1895	Italy	1962	Italy
	photogrammetrist, mechanical engineer			
Noah (it. Noé)	legendary Hebrew patriarch			
Nobile, Umberto	1885	Italy	1978	Italy
	explorer, aeronautical engineer			
Noether, Amalie Emmy	1882	Germany	1935	USA
	mathematician, geometrician			
Nono, Luigi	1924	Italy	1990	Italy
	modern composer and writer, politician			
Novalis / von Hardenberg, Georg Friedrich Philipp Freiherr	1772	Germany	1801	Germany
	Romantic prose writer, poet, philosopher			
Nyerere, Julius Kambarage	1922	Tanzania	1999	UK
	statesman, politician			
Nyquist, Harry Theodor	1889	Sweden	1976	USA
	Electric physicist, computer scientist			
Ockham (of), William (it. Di Occam, Guglielmo)	1285	UK	1349	Germany
	scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian, Franciscan friar			
Oedipus (it. Edipo)	legendary Greek hero (his daughter Antigone, legendary Greek heroine)			

Oersted, Hans Christian	1777	Denmark	1851	Denmark
	electric physicist, chemist			
Ohm, Georg Simon	1789	Germany	1854	Germany
	electric physicist, mathematician			
Olbers, Heinrich Wilhelm Matthias	1758	Germany	1840	Germany
	physician, astronomer			
Oppenheimer, Julius Robert	1904	USA	1967	USA
	quantum theory physicist			
Oriani, Barnaba	1752	Italy	1832	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, Barnabite priest			
Orpheus (it. Orfeo)	legendary Greek hero, poet (his wife: Eurydice / it. Euridice)			
Ortelius / Oertel, Abraham (it. Ortelio, Abramo)	1528	Belgium	1598	Belgium
	mathematician, cartographer			
Orwell, George / Blair, Eric Arthur	1903	India	1950	UK
	modern prose writer,, essayist, journalist, politician			
Osiander / Hosemann, Andreas	1498	Germany	1552	Russia
	Reformed theologian, astronomer			
Otto, Nikolaus August	1832	Germany	1891	Germany
	mechanical engineer			
Ovid / Publius Ovid Naso (it. Ovidio / Publio Ovidio Nasone)	43 BC	Italy	17	Romania
	poet			
Owen, Robert	1771	UK	1858	UK
	social philosopher, economist			
Pacinotti, Antonio	1841	Italy	1912	Italy
	electric physicist			
Pacioli, Luca	1445	taly	1517	Italy
	mathematician, Franciscan friar			
Paganini, Niccolò	1782	Italy	1840	France
	violinist, Romantic composer			
Paisiello, Giovanni	1740	Italy	1816	Italy
	classical composer			
Palladio, Andrea / di Pietro della Gondola, Andrea	1508	Italy	1580	Italy

		Renaissance architect		
Palme, Sven Olof Joachim	1927	Sweden statesman, politician, social reformer	1986	Sweden
Panaetius of Rhodes (it. Panezio di Rodi)	circa 185 BC	Greece stoic philosopher	circa 112 BC	Greece
Pankhurst, Emmeline Goulden	1858	UK politician, social reformer	1928	UK
Pannella, Marco (Giacinto)	1930	Italy politician, journalist	2016	Italy
Paolo Uccello / Doni, Paolo	1397	Italy pre-Renaissance painter	1475	Italy
Papini, Giovanni	1881	Italy literary critic, journalist	1956	Italy
Pappo D'Alessandria	III	Greece mathematician	IV	Greece
Paracelsus / Hohenheim (von), Philippus Aureolous Theophrastus Bombastus (it. Paracelso)	1493	Switzerland physician, alchemist, astrologist	1541	Austria
Parini, Giuseppe	1729	Italy Enlightenment and neoclassical poet	1799	Italy
Parks, Rosa Louise / McCauley, Rosa Louise	1913	USA politician, social reformer	2005	USA
Parmenides of Elea (it . Parmenide di Elea)	544/541 BC	Italy pre-Socratic philosopher	450 BC	Italy
Parmentier, Antoine Augustin	1737	France naturalist, agronomist, economist	1813	France
Parmigianino (Girolamo Francesco Maria Mazzola)	1503	Italy mannerist painter	1540	Italy
Parri, Ferruccio (Maurizio)	1890	Italy statesman, politician, journalist, anti-fascist	1981	Italy
Parson, Talcott Edgar Frederick	1902	USA sociologist	1979	Germany
Pascal, Blaise	1623	France mathematician, statistician, social philosopher, heretic theologian	1662	France

Pascoli, Giovanni Placido Agostino	1855	Italy	1912	Italy
	neoclassical poet, prose writer			
Pasolini, Pier Paolo	1922	Italy	1975	Italy
	modern prose writer, poet, essayist, film director			
Pasternak, Boris Leonidovič	1890	Russia	1960	Russia
	modern prose writer, poet			
Pasteur, Louis	1822	France	1895	France
	biologist, chemist			
Paul / Saul of Tarsus (it. Paolo / Saulo di Tarso)	5/10	Turkey	64/67	Italy
	Apostle, essayist			
Paul III / Farnese, Alessandro (it. Paolo III)	1468	Italy	1549	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Paul IV / Carafa, Gian Pietro (it. Paolo IV)	1476	Italy	1559	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Paul VI / Montini, Giovanni Battista Enrico Antonio Maria (it. Paolo VI)	1897	Italy	1978	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pauli, Wolfgang Ernst	1900	Austria	1958	Switzerland
	quantum theory physicist			
Pauling, Linus Carl	1901	USA	1994	USA
	chemist, pacifist			
Pavese, Cesare	1908	Italy	1950	Italy
	modern prose writer, poet, essayist			
Peano, Giuseppe	1858	Italy	1932	Italy
	mathematician, linguist			
Pearson, Karl	1857	UK	1936	UK
	statistician, mathematician (his son Pearson Egon 1895-1980 UK)			
Peirce, Charles Sanders	1839	USA	1914	USA
	logician, mathematician, statistician, social philosopher			
Pelagius (it. Pelagio)	360	UK	420	Israel
	heretic theologian, monk			
Pellizza da Volpedo, Giuseppe	1868	Italy	1907	Italy
	neo-Impressionist painter			
Percival (it. Parsifal)				

mythical Britain hero

Peres, Shimon / Perski, Szymon

1923 Poland 2016 Israel
statesman, politician, diplomat

Peressutti, Enrico

1908 Italy 1976 italy
modern architect, urban planner, designer

Pergolesi, Giovanni Battista

1710 Italy 1736 Italy
Baroque composer, violinist, organist

Pericles (it. Pericle)

circa 495 BC Greece 429 BC Greece
statesman, soldier

Pertini, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio / Sandro

1896 Italy 1990 Italy
statesman, politician, anti-fascist, lawyer

Perugino / di Cristoforo Vannucci, Pietro

circa 1446 Italy 1523 Italy
Renaissance painter

Peter / Simon (it. Pietro / Simone)

2/4 Israel circa 64 Italy
Apostle, Catholic pope

Peter I Alexeyevich Romanov / Peter the Great (it. Pietro il Grande)

1672 Russia 1725 Russia
Tsar of All Russia

Petipa, Marius

1822 France 1910 Russia
art director

Petrarca, Francesco

1304 Italy 1374 Italy
prose writer, poet, neo-platonic philosopher

Petronius / Titus Petronius Niger (it. Petronio / Tito Petronio Nigro)

27 France 66 Italy
poet, politician

Phaedrus (it. Fedro, Gaio Giulio)

15 BC Italy 50 Italy
poet, fabulist

Phidias (it. Fidia)

circa 490 BC Greece circa 430 BC Greece
sculptor, architect

Philop of Opus (it. Filippo di Medma)

IV BC Italy IV BC Italy
mathematician, astronomer, platonic philosopher

Philolaus (it. Filolao)

470 BC Italy 385 BC Greece
Pythagorean philosopher, mathematician, astronomer

Piaget, Jean

1896 Switzerland 1980 Switzerland
psychologist, biologist, structural philosopher

Picasso / Ruiz y Picasso, Pablo	1881	Spain	1973	France
	cubist and surrealist painter, sculptor, designer			
Piccard, Auguste	1884	Switzerland	1962	Switzerland
	pilot, explorer, physicist			
Piccinni, Vito Niccolò Marcello Antonio Giacomo	1728	Italy	1800	France
	late-Baroque composer			
Pico Della Mirandola / Della Concordia, Giovanni Pico	1463	Italy	1494	Italy
	humanist, philosopher			
Pierluigi da Palestrina, Giovanni	1525	Italy	1594	Italy
	Renaissance composer, organist			
Piermarini, Giuseppe	1734	Italy	1808	Italy
	neoclassical architect			
Piero Della Francesca / di Benedetto de' Franceschi, Piero	1415	Italy	1492	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter, mathematician, geometrician			
Pigafetta, Antonio / Lombardo, Antonio	circa 1491	Italy	circa 1531	Italy
	sailor, explorer, geographer			
Pilate, Pontius (it. Pilato, Ponzio)	unknown	Italy	circa 37	Italy
	Roman politician			
Pindar (it.Pindaro)	circa 522 BC	Greece	circa 443 BC	Greece
	poet			
Pindemonte, Ippolito	1753	Italy	1828	Italy
	neoclassical poet, translator			
Pinturicchio (Bernardino di Betto)	1452	Italy	1513	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Piola, Gabrio	1794	Italy	1850	Italy
	mathematician, physicist			
Pirandello, Luigi	1867	Italy	1936	Italy
	modern dramatist, prose writer			
Pisanello / di Puccio Pisano, Antonio	circa 1395	Italy	circa 1455	Italy
	gothic painter			
Pisano, Andrea / d'Ugolino da Pontedera, Andrea	1290	Italy	1348/1349	Italy
	gothic sculptor, architect			
Pisano, Nicola				

	1215/1220	Italy	1278/1284	Italy
	gothic sculptor, architect			
Pissarro, Camille	1830	USA	1903	France
	Impressionist and neo-Impressionist painter			
Pitocchetto (il) / Ceruti, Giacomo Antonio Melchiorre	1698	Italy	1767	Italy
	late-Baroque painter			
Pius II (it. Pio II) / Piccolomini, Enea Silvio	1405	Italy	1464	Italy
	Catholic Pope, humanist			
Pius V (it. Pio V) / Ghislieri, Michele	1504	Italy	1572	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pius IX / Mastai-Ferretti, Giovanni Maria (it. Pio IX)	1792	Italy	1878	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pius X / Sarto, Giuseppe Melchiorre (it. Pio X)	1835	Italy	1914	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pius XI / Ratti, Ambrogio Damiano Achille (it. Pio XI)	1857	Italy	1939	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pius XII / Pacelli, Eugenio Maria Giuseppe Giovanni (it. Pio XII)	1876	Italy	1958	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Pizarro, Francisco	1471/1476	Spain	1541	Peru
	soldier, conqueror			
Pizzetti, Paolo	1860	Italy	1918	Italy
	geodesist, astronomer, mathematician			
Plana, Giovanni Antonio Amedeo	1781	Italy	1864	Italy
	mathematician, astronomer, geodesist, politician			
Planck, Karl Ernst Ludwig Max	1858	Germany	1947	Germany
	quantum theory physicist			
Plateau, Joseph Antoine Ferdinand	1801	Belgium	1883	Belgium
	physicist, optical physicist			
Plato (it. Platone)	428/423 BC	Greece	348/347 BC	Greece
	classical philosopher			
Plautus, Titus Maccius (it. Plauto, Tito Maccio)	255/250 BC	Italy	184 BC	Italy
	dramatist			
Playfair, John	1748	UK	1819	UK

mathematician, geometrician, empiricist philosopher

Pliny the Elder, Gaius Secundus (it. Plinio il Vecchio, Caio Secondo)	23	Italy	79	Italy
	naturalist, natural philosopher, soldier			
Pliny the Younger, Gaius Caecilius Secundus (it. Plinio il Giovane, Caio Cecilio Secondo)	61	Italy	113	Turkey
	lawyer, magistrate			
Plotinus (it. Plotino)	204/5	Egypt	270	Italy
	neo-platonic philosopher			
Plutarch (it. Plutarco)	45	Greece	120	Greece
	historian, essayist, neo-platonic philosopher			
Poggio Bracciolini, Giovanni Francesco	1380	Italy	1459	Italy
	humanist, historian			
Poincaré, Jules Henri	1854	France	1912	France
	mathematician, physicist, philosopher of science			
Poisson, Siméon-Denis	1781	France	1840	France
	mathematician, statistician, physicist, astronomer			
Polybius (it. Polibio)	circa 200 BC	Greece	circa 118 BC	Greece
	historian			
Poliziano / Ambrogini, Angelo	1445	Italy	1494	Italy
	humanist poet, dramatist			
Pollaiuolo / Benci, Antonio	1429	Italy	1498	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter, sculptor, engraver			
Pompey the Great (it. Pompeo, Gneo Magno)	106 BC	Italy	48 BC	Egypt
	soldier, politician, statesman			
Pomponazzi, Pietro / Mantovano, Peretto	1462	Italy	1525	Italy
	Aristotelian philosopher, humanist			
Poncelet, Jean-Victor	1788	France	1867	France
	mathematician, geometrician, engineer			
Ponchielli, Amilcare	1834	Italy	1886	Italy
	realist composer			
Pond, John	1767	UK	1863	UK
	astronomer			
Pontecorvo Bruno / Pontekorvo, Bruno Maksimovič	1913	Italy	1993	Russia
	nuclear physicist			

Pontecorvo, Gilberto (Gillo)	1919	Italy	2006	Italy
	director, art director			
Ponti, Giovanni (Giò)	1891	Italy	1979	Italy
	modern architect, designer, essayist			
Pontormo (il) / Carrucci, Jacopo	1494	Italy	1557	Italy
	mannerist painter			
Popper, Karl Raimund	1902	Austria	1997	UK
	philosopher of science			
Porphyry (it. Porfirio)	circa 234	Lebanon	circa 305	Italy
	neo-platonic philosopher			
Porpora, Nicola Antonio Giacinto	1686	Italy	1786	Italy
	Baroque composer			
Porro, Paolo Pietro Ignazio	1801	Italy	1875	Italy
	optical physicist, metrologist			
Porta, Carlo	1775	Italy	1821	Italy
	popular poet			
Posidonius of Rhodes (it. Posidonio di Rodi)	circa 135 BC	Syria	circa 51 BC	Italy
	stoic philosopher, geographer, historian			
Post, Emil Leon	1897	Poland	1954	USA
	mathematician, logician			
Poussin, Nicolas	1594	France	1665	Italy
	classical painter			
Powell, Cecil Frank	1903	UK	1969	Italy
	relativistic physicist, astronomer, pacifist			
Pozzobonelli, Giuseppe	1696	Italy	1783	Italy
	Catholic cardinal, Enlightenment promoter			
Praxiteles (it. Prassitele)	400/395 BC	Greece	326 BC	Greece
	sculptor			
Presutti, Errico	1870	Italy	1949	Italy
	jurist, politician, anti-fascist			
Previati, Gaetano	1852	Italy	1920	Italy
	Pointillist painter			
Prezzolini, Giuseppe				

	1882	Italy	1982	Switzerland
	literary critic, journalist			
Prigogine, Ilya	1917	Russia	2003	Belgium
	natural physicist, chemist			
Procaccini, Giulio Cesare	1547	Italy	1625	Italy
	Baroque painter			
Proclus, Lycaeus (it. Proclo, Licio Diadoco)	412	Turkey	485	Greece
	neo-platonic philosopher			
Prokof'ev, Sergej Sergeevič	1891	Russia	1953	Russia
	modern composer, pianist			
Prometheus (it Prometeo)	legendary Greek hero, Titan			
Propertius, Sextus (it. Properzio, Sesto Aurelio)	47 BC	Italy	14 BC	Italy
	poet			
Propp, Vladimir Jakovlevič	1895	Russia	1970	Russia
	structural linguist, anthropologist			
Protagoras (it. Protagora)	490 BC	Greece	420 BC	Italy
	pre-Socratic philosopher			
Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph	1809	France	1865	France
	social philosopher, economist, politician			
Proust, Valentin Louis Georges Eugène Marcel	1871	France	1922	France
	modern prose writer, literary critic, essayist			
Ptolemy, Claudius (it. Tolomeo, Claudio)	circa 90	Egypt	circa 168	Egypt
	mathematician, astronomer, geodesist			
Puccini, Giacomo Antonio Domenico Michele Secondo Maria	1858	Italy	1924	Belgium
	realist composer			
Pulci, Luigi	1432	Italy	1484	Italy
	Renaissance poet			
Puoti, Basilio	1782	Italy	1847	Italy
	classical linguist, literary critic			
Purcell, Henry	1659	UK	1695	UK
	Baroque composer			
Puškin, Aleksandr Sergeevič	1799	Russia	1837	Russia
	Romantic prose writer, poet, dramatist, essayist			

Putnam, Hilary	1926	USA	2016	USA
	philosopher of science, mathematician			
Pythagoras of Samos (it. Pitagora di Samo)	570 BC	Greece	495 BC	Italy
	mathematician, geometrician, pre-Socratic philosopher			
Quarte, Juan / Huarte de San Juan, Juan	1529	France	1588	Spain
	physician, natural philosopher			
Quasimodo, Salvatore	1901	Italy	1968	Italy
	hermetic poet			
Quételet, Lambert Adolphe Jacques	1796	Belgium	1874	Belgium
	astronomer, statistician			
Quevedo y Villegas (de), Francisco	1580	Spain	1645	Spain
	Baroque prose writer, politician			
Quine, Willard Van Orman	1908	USA	2000	USA
	philosopher of science, logician			
Quintilian, Marcus Fabius (it. Quintiliano, Marco Fabio)	35	Spain	100	Italy
	lawyer, politician			
Rabelais, François	1494	France	1553	France
	Renaissance prose writer, humanist			
Rabin, Yitzhak	1922	Israel	1995	Israel
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Rachmaninov, Sergej Vasil'evič	1873	Russia	1943	USA
	modern composer, pianist			
Racine, Jean	1636	France	1699	France
	Baroque prose writer, dramatist			
Raffaello Sanzio	1483	Italy	1520	Italy
	Renaissance painter, architect			
Rajna, Michele	1854	Italy	1920	Italy
	astronomer, mathematician			
Ramanujan, Srinivasa Aiyangar	1887	India	1920	India
	mathematician, algebraist			
Rameau, Jean-Philippe	1683	France	1764	France
	Baroque composer, organist			
Ramseden, Jesse				

	1735	UK	1800	UK
	optical physicist			
Rasetti, Franco	1901	Italy	2001	Belgium
	nuclear physicist, naturalist			
Rathenau, Walther	1867	Germany	1822	Germany
	statesman, politician, businessman			
Ravel, Joseph-Maurice	1875	Germany	1937	Germany
	post-Romantic composer, pianist			
Rawls, John Bordley	1921	USA	2002	USA
	analytical and social philosopher			
Rayleigh, John William Strutt	1842	UK	1919	UK
	physicist, optical physicist			
Reed, John	1887	USA	1920	Russia
	journalist, historian			
Re'is, Piri / Ibn Hājī Mehmed, Hājī Muhyieddin Piri	1465/1470	Turkey	1553/1554	Egypt
	geographer, cartographer, soldier			
Reggio, Guido Francesco	1745	Italy	1804	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, Jesuit priest			
Regiomontanus / Müller von Königsberg, Johannes (it. Regiomontano)	1436	Germany	1476	Roma
	mathematician, astronomer			
Reichenbach, Hans	1891	Germany	1953	USA
	neo-positivistic logician, philosopher of science			
Reina, Vincenzo	1862	Italy	1919	Italy
	geodesist, mathematician			
Rembrandt / Harmenszoon van Rijn, Rembrandt	1606	Netherlands	1669	Netherlands
	Baroque painter, engraver			
Reni, Guido	1575	Italy	1642	Italy
	Baroque painter, engraver			
Renoir, Pierre-Auguste	1841	France	1919	France
	Impressionist painter			
Reuchlin, Johann / Kapnion, Johannes	1455	Germany	1522	Germany
	humanist, Reformed theologian			
Ricardo, David	1772	UK	1823	UK

	economist			
Ricci, Matteo	1552 mathematician, geographer, Jesuit priest	Italy	1610	China
Ricci-Curbastro, Gregorio	1853 mathematician, algebraist	Italy	1925	Italy
Ricciarelli, Daniele (da Volterra) / Braghettoni	1509 Renaissance painter, sculptor	Italy	166	Italy
Richelieu (Fronsac) / du Plessis, Armand Jean	1565 statesman, Catholic cardinal	France	1642	France
Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard	1826 mathematician, geometrician, physicist	Germany	1866	Italy
Rilke, René Karl Wilhelm Johann Josef Maria	1875 modern prose writer, poet	Czech Republic	1926	Switzerland
Rimbaud, Jean Nicolas Arthur	1854 Romantic poet, explorer	France	1891	France
Rimskij-Korsakov, Nikolaj Andreevič	1844 Romantic composer	Russia	1908	Russia
Rita of Cascia (it. Rita da Cascia) / Lotti, Rita	1371 Augustinian sister	Italy	1447	Italy
Rivette, Jacques	1928 director, essayist	France	2016	France
Rizzi Zanoni, Giovanni Antonio Bartolomeo	1736 geographer, cartographer	Italy	1814	Italy
Robespierre (de), Maximilien François Marie Isidore	1758 statesman, politician, lawyer	France	1794	France
Rochefoucauld (de la), François	1613 Baroque prose writer, essayist	France	1680	France
Rogers, Ernesto Nathan	1909 modern architect	Italy	1969	Italy
Rohmer, Éric / Schérer, Jean Marie Maurice	1920 director, art director, essayist, modern prose writer	France	2010	France
Roland (it. Orlando)	unknown French hero	France	778	Spain

Romano, Egidio	1243/1247	Italy	1316	Italy
	scholastic philosopher, Augustinian monk, Catholic theologian and bishop			
Romano, Giulio / Pippi de' Jannuzzi, Giulio	1499	Italy	1546	Italy
	Renaissance architect, painter			
Romulus (it. Romolo)	legendary Roman hero, son of Ares (it. Marte) and the mortal Rhea Silvia			
Ronconi, Luca	1933	Italy	2015	Italy
	director, art director			
Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad	1845	Germany	1923	Germany
	electric physicist, physician			
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano	1882	USA	1945	USA
	statesman, politician (his wife Roosevelt, Anna Eleanor 1884-1962 USA, first lady, politician, social reformer)			
Rosa, Salvatore	1615	Italy	1673	Italy
	Baroque painter, engraver, poet			
Ross, James Clark	1800	UK	1862	UK
	sailor, explorer, soldier			
Rosselli, Carlo	1899	Italy	1937	France
	politician, journalist, historian, anti-fascist (his brother Sabatino / Nello)			
Rossellini, Roberto Gastone Zeffiro	1906	Italy	1977	Italy
	director, art director			
Rossellino, Bernardo / di Matteo Gamberelli, Bernardo	1409	Italy	1464	Italy
	pre-Renaissance architect, sculptor			
Rossetti, Dante Gabriel	1828	UK	1882	UK
	Romantic painter			
Rossi, Ernesto	1897	Italy	1967	Italy
	journalist, politician, anti-fascist			
Rossini, Gioachino / Rossini, Gioacchino Antonio	1792	Italy	1868	France
	classical composer			
Rosso Fiorentino / di Jacopo di Gasparre, Giovan Battista	1494	Italy	1540	France
	mannerist painter			
Rosso, Medardo	1858	Italy	1928	Italy
	Impressionist sculptor			
Rota Rinaldi, Giovanni (Nino)				

	1911	Italy	1979	Italy
	modern composer			
Rotblat, Józef	1908	Poland	2005	UK
	quantum theory physicist, pacifist			
Rousseau, Jean Jacques	1712	Switzerland	1778	France
	Enlightenment philosopher, essayist			
Rubens, Pieter Paul	1577	Germany	1640	Belgium
	Baroque painter			
Rublëv, Andrej	1360	Russia	1430	Russia
	Orthodox monk, icon painter			
Ruffini Avondo, Edoardo	1901	Italy	1983	Italy
	jurist, anti-fascist			
Ruffini, Francesco	1863	Italy	1934	Italy
	historian, jurist, politician, anti-fascist			
Ruffini, Paolo	1765	Italy	1822	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist, physician			
Russel, Arthur William Bertrand	1872	UK	1970	UK
	mathematician, logician, social philosopher, essayist, pacifist			
Rustichello da Pisa	XIII	Italy	XIII	Italy
	medieval prose writer			
Rutherford, Ernest	1871	New Zealand	1937	UK
	quantum theory physicist			
Saba, Umberto / Poli, Umberto	1883	Italy	1957	Italy
	hermetic poet, prose writer			
Sabin, Albert Bruce	1906	Poland	1993	USA
	physician, biologist			
Saccheri, Giovanni Girolamo	1667	Italy	1733	Italy
	mathematician, geometrician, Jesuit priest			
Sacharov, Andrej Dmitrievič	1921	Russia	1989	Russia
	nuclear physicist, critic of totalitarianism			
Sādāt (al), Muḥammad Anwar	1918	Egypt	1981	Egypt
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Saint Exupéry (de), Antoine Marie Jean-Baptiste Roger	1900	France	1944	France

prose writer, poet, journalist, pilot

Saint Just (de), Louis Antoine Léon	1767	France	1794	France
	politician, soldier			
Saint Saëns, Charles Camille	1835	France	1921	Algeria
	classical composer, pianist, organist			
Saint Simon, Claude-Henri de Rouvroy	1760	France	1825	France
	social philosopher, economist			
Saladin / An-Nasir Salah ad-Din Yusuf ibn Ayyub (it. Saladino)	1137	Iraq	1193	Syria
	Sultan of Syria, Egypt and Yemen			
Salutati, Coluccio	1331	Italy	1406	Italy
	humanist, essayist, politician			
Salvemini, Gaetano	1873	Italy	1957	Italy
	historian, essayist, politician, anti-fascist			
Sand, George / Dupin, Amantine Aurore Lucile	1804	France	1876	France
	Romantic prose writer, dramatist, politician			
Sangallo (da), Giuliano Giamberti	1445	Italy	1516	Italy
	Renaissance architect, engineer, sculptor (his brother Sangallo (da) the Elder / it. il Vecchio, Antonio 1455-1534 Italy, his uncle's nephews Sangallo (da), Bastiano Aristotile 1481-1551 Italy, Renaissance architect, painter, Sangallo (da), the Younger/ it. il Giovane, Antonio / Cordini, Antonio 1483-1546 Italy, mannerist architect)			
Sant'Elia, Antonio	1888	Italy	1916	Italy
	futurist architect			
Santoni, Ermenegildo	1896	Italy	1970	Italy
	photogrammetrist, mechanical engineer			
Sappho (it. Saffo)	circa 630 BC	Greece	circa 570 BC	Greece
	poet			
Sartori, Giovanni	1924	Italy	2017	Italy
	sociologist, essayist			
Sartre, Jean-Paul-Charles-Aymard	1905	France	1980	France
	existentialist philosopher, politician, literary critic			
Satie, Erik / Satie, Éric-Alfred-Leslie	1866	France	1925	France
	Impressionist composer, pianist			
Savinio, Alberto / De Chirico, Andrea Francesco Alberto	1891	Italy	1952	Italy
	surrealist painter, sculptor, essayist, composer			

Savoldo, Giovanni Gerolamo	1480	Brescia	1540	Venice
		Renaissance painter		
Scarlatti, Alessandro	1660	Italy	1725	Italy
		Baroque composer, musician (his son Scarlatti, Domenico 1685 Italy-1757 Spain, Baroque composer, musician)		
Schelling (von), Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph	1775	Germany	1854	Germany
		idealist philosopher		
Schiapparelli, Giovanni Virgilio	1835	Italy	1910	Italy
		astronomer, mathematician, statistician, politician		
Schiele, Egon Leon Adolf	1890	Austria	1918	Switzerland
		Secessionist painter, engraver		
Schiller (von), Friedrich Christoph Friedrich	1759	Germany	1805	Germany
		Romantic prose writer, poet, dramatist, natural philosopher		
Schleiermacher, Friedrich Daniel Ernst	1768	Poland	1834	Germany
		Reformed theologian, social philosopher		
Schlick, Moritz	1882	Germany	1936	Austria
		neo-positivistic logician, philosopher of science		
Schliemann, Heinrich	1822	Germany	1890	Italy
		archaeologist, industrialist		
Schmidt, Helmut Heinrich Waldemar	1918	Germany	2015	Germany
		statesman, politician		
Schönberg, Arnold Franz Walther	1874	Austria	1951	USA
		dodecaphonic composer		
Schopenhauer, Arthur	1788	Poland	1860	Germany
		anti-idealist philosopher		
Schrödinger, Erwin Rudolf Josef Alexander	1887	Austria	1961	Austria
		quantum theory physicist		
Schubert, Franz Peter	1797	Austria	1828	Austria
		classical and Romantic composer, pianist		
Schuman, Jean-Baptiste Nicolas Robert	1886	Luxembourg	1963	France
		statesman, politician, historian		
Schumann, Rober Alexander	1810	Germany	1856	Germany
		Romantic composer, pianist, essayist		

Schwarz, Karl Hermann Amandus	1843	Poland	1921	Germany
	mathematician			
Schweitzer, Albert	1875	Germany	1865	Gabon
	physician, social philosopher, pianist, Reformed pastor			
Sciascia, Leonardo	1921	Italy	1989	Italy
	modern prose writer, essayist, politician			
Scipio African, Publius Cornelius (it. Scipione Africano, Publio Cornelio)	236 BC	Italy	183 BC	Italy
	politician, soldier			
Scott, Robert Falcon	1868	UK	1912	Antarctica
	sailor, explorer, soldier			
Scott, Walter	1771	UK	1832	UK
	Romantic prose write, poet			
Scriabin (Skrjabin), Aleksandr Nikolaevič	1872	Russia	1915	Russia
	late Romantic composer			
Secchi, Angelo	1818	Italy	1878	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, Jesuit priest			
Segantini, Giovanni	1858	Italy	1899	Switzerland
	Pointillist painter			
Segrè, Emilio Gino	1905	Italy	1989	USA
	quantum theory physicist			
Semmelweis, Ignác Fülöp	1818	Hungary	1865	Austria
	physician, biologist			
Seneca, Lucius Annaeus (it. Seneca, Lucio Anneo)	4 BC	Spain	65	Italy
	stoic philosopher, dramatist, politician			
Serveto, Miguel	1509/1522	Spain	1553	Switzerland
	physician, humanist, essayist, heretic Reformed theologian			
Seurat, Georges-Pierre	1859	France	1891	France
	post-Impressionist painter			
Severini, Gino	1883	Italy	1966	France
	futurist painter			
Sextus Empiricus (it. Sesto Empirico)	160	Egypt	210	Egypt
	physician, skeptic philosopher			
Sforza, Ludovico Maria / Ludovico the Moor (it. il Moro)				

	1452	Italy	1508	France
	statesman, culture promoter			
Shakespeare, William	1564	UK	1616	UK
	pre-Romantic dramatist, poet			
Shannon, Claude Elwood	1916	USA	2001	USA
	computer scientist, mathematician, engineer			
Shaw, George Bernard	1856	Ireland	1950	UK
	modern prose writer, dramatist, art critic			
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792	UK	1822	Italy
	Romantic poet, social philosopher			
Sibelius, Johan Julius Christian (Jean)	1865	Finland	1957	Finland
	late Romantic composer, violinist			
Siegfried (it. Sigfrido)	mythical Scandinavian and German hero			
Siemens (von), Ernst Werner	1816	Germany	1892	Germany
	electric engineer, industrialist			
Signac, Paul	1863	France	1935	France
	post-Impressionist painter			
Signorini, Telemaco	1835	Italy	1901	Italy
	Macchiaioli painter, engraver			
Silone, Ignazio / Tranquilli, Secondo	1900	Italy	1978	Switzerland
	modern prose writer, dramatist, politician.			
Simonides of Ceos (it. Simonide)	556 BC	Greece	468 BC	Italy
	poet			
Singer, Isaac Bashevis	1904	Poland	1991	USA
	modern prose writer			
Sironi, Mario	1885	Italy	1961	Italy
	futurist and metaphysic painter, sculptor, architect			
Sisley, Alfred	1839	France	1919	France
	Impressionist painter			
Sismondi (de), Jean Charles Léonard Simonde	1773	Switzerland	1842	Switzerland
	economist, historian, literary critic			
Sisson, Jonathan	1690	UK	1747	UK
	optical physicist			

Skopas (it. Scopas)	circa 390 BC sculptor, architect	Greece	circa 330 BC	Greece
Smetana, Bedřich	1824 Romantic composer	Czech Republic	1884	Czech Republic
Smith, Adam	1723 economist, social philosopher	UK	1790	UK
Socrates (it. Socrate)	470/469 BC classical philosopher	Greece	399 BC	Greece
Solaini, Luigi	1909 geodesist, surveyor, photogrammetrist	Italy	1989	Italy
Solari, Guiniforte	1429 gothic sculptor, architect (his father Solari Giovanni circa 1400 Switzerland-1482 Italy, his brother Solari Francesco 1420 Switzerland-1469 Italy)	Switzerland	1481	Italy
Soldner (von), Johann Georg	1776 physicist, mathematician, astronomer	Germany	1833	Germany
Solzhenitsyn, Alexander	1918 modern prose writer, dramatist, historian, critic of totalitarianism	Russia	2008	Russia
Solon (it. Solone)	638 BC statesman, jurist	Greece	558 BC	Greece
Somigliana, Carlo	1860 mathematician, physicist, geodesist	Italy	1955	Italy
Sophocles (it. Sofocle)	496 BC dramatis, poet	Greece	406 BC	Greece
Šostakovič, Dmitrij	1906 modern composer, pianist	Russia	1975	Russia
Spagnoletto (Io) / de Ribera, José	1591 Baroque painter	Spain	1652	Italy
Spallanzani, Lazzaro	1729 naturalist, biologist, Jesuit priest	Italy	1799	Italy
Spartacus (it. Spartaco)	111 BC slave, gladiator, rebel	Bulgaria	71 BC	Italy
Spaventa, Bertando	1817 social philosopher, politician	Italy	1883	Italy

Spearman, Charles Edward	1863	UK	1945	UK
	psychologist, statistician			
Spinelli, Altiero	1907	Italy	1986	Italy
	lawyer, journalist, politician, anti-fascist			
Spinoza, Baruch	1632	Netherlands	1677	Netherlands
	rationalist philosopher			
Spontini, Gaspare Luigi Pacifico	1774	Italy	1851	Italy
	classical and Romantic composer			
Sraffa, Piero	1898	Italy	1983	Italy
	economist, anti-fascist			
Stein, Gertrude	1874	USA	1946	France
	modern prose write, poet			
Steiner, Rudolf Joseph Lorenz	1861	Croatia	1925	Switzerland
	pedagogue, social philosopher, essayist			
Stendhal / Beyle, Marie-Henri	1783	France	1842	France
	Romantic prose writer			
Stephenson, George	1781	UK	1848	UK
	mechanical engineer (his son Stephenson Robert 1803-1859 UK)			
Stevin, Simon (it. Stevino, Simone)	1548	Belgium	1620	Netherlands
	mathematician, mechanical physicist			
Stockhausen, Karlheinz	1928	Germany	2007	Germany
	dodecaphonic composer			
Stokes, George Gabriel	1819	Ireland	1903	UK
	mathematician, mechanical physicist			
Stokowski, Leopold Antoni Stanisław Bolesławowicz	1882	UK	1977	UK
	conductor			
Stoppani, Antonio	1824	Italy	1891	Italy
	geologist, naturalist, Rosminian priest			
Stradella, Alessandro	1639	Italy	1682	Italy
	Baroque composer			
Strabon (it. Strabone)	circa 60 BC	Turkey	21/24	Turkey
	geographer, historian			
Strauss Jr., Johann				

	1825	Austria	1899	Austria
	Romantic composer, conductor (his father Strauss, Johann Baptist 1804-1849 Austria, Romantic composer, his brothers Strauss, Josef 1827-1870 Austria, Romantic composer, architect, Strauss, Eduard 1835-1916 Austria, Romantic composer, conductor)			
Strauss, Richard Georg	1864	Germany	1949	Germany
	post-Romantic composer			
Stravinsky, Igor Fyodorovich	1882	Russia	1971	USA
	modern composer			
Strehler, Giorgio	1921	Italy	1997	Switzerland
	director, art director			
Stresemann, Gustav	1878	Germany	1829	Germany
	statesman, politician			
Strozzi, Barbara	1619	Italy	1677	Italy
	Baroque composer			
Stuart Mill, John	1806	UK	1873	France
	social philosopher, economist, politician			
Sturzo, Luigi	1871	Italy	1959	Italy
	politician, Catholic priest, anti-fascist			
Suárez, Francisco	1548	Spain	1617	Portugal
	scholastic philosopher, Catholic theologian, Jesuit priest			
Suetonius / Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus (it. Svetonio / Gaio Svetonio Tranquillo)	circa 69	Italy	circa 122	Italy
	historian			
Sukarno / Sosrodihardjo, Kusno	1901	Indonesia	1970	Indonesia
	statesman, politician			
Suleiman the Magnificent (it. Solimano I, il Magnifico)	1494	Turkey	1566	Hungary
	Ottoman emperor			
Sulla / Lucius Cornelius Sulla Felix (it. Silla, Lucio Cornelio)	138 BC	Italy	78 BC	Italy
	soldier, statesman			
Svevo, Italo / Schmitz, Aron Hector	1861	Italy	1928	Italy
	rationalist prose writer, dramatist			
Swift, Jonathan	1667	Ireland	1745	Ireland
	Enlightenment prose writer, poet, essayist			
Szilárd, Leó	1898	Hungary	1964	USA

quantum theory physicist, engineer, pacifist

Tacitus, Publius Cornelius (it. Tacito, Publio Cornelio)	55/58	France	117/120	Italy
	historian, politician			
Talleyrand-Périgord (de), Charles Maurice	1754	France	1838	France
	politician, Catholic bishop			
Tarski, Alfred	1901	Poland	1983	USA
	logician, mathematician, philosopher of science			
Tartaglia / Fontana, Niccolò	1499	Italy	1557	Italy
	mathematician, algebraist			
Tartini, Giuseppe	1692	Slovenia	1770	Italy
	Baroque composer, violinist			
Tasman, Abel Janszoon	1603	Netherlands	1659	Indonesia
	sailor, explorer			
Tasso, Torquato	1544	Italy	1595	Italy
	late-Renaissance poet, dramatist			
Taylor, Brook	1685	UK	1731	UK
	mathematician			
Taylor, Frederick Winslow	1856	USA	1915	USA
	mechanical engineer, industrialist			
Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre	1881	France	1955	USA
	naturalist, natural philosopher, Jesuit friar			
Telemann, Georg Philipp	1681	Germany	1767	Germany
	Baroque and classical composer, organist			
Telesio, Bernardino	1509	Italy	1588	Italy
	neo-platonic philosopher, naturalist			
Terentius / Marcus Terentius Varro (it. Terenzio / Marco Terenzio Varrone)	116 BC	Italy	27 BC	Italy
	prose writer			
Teresa of Avila (it. Teresa d'Avila) / Sánchez de Capeda y Ahumada	1515	Spain	1582	Spain
	Carmelite sister			
Tertullian / Tertullianus, Quintus Septimius Florens (it. Tertulliano, Quinto Settimio Fiorente)	160	Tunisia	220	Tunisia
	prose writer, essayist			
Terzani, Tiziano	1938	Italy	2004	Italy
	journalist, essayist			

Thābit ibn Qurra' ibn Marwān al-Sābi' al-Harrānī, Abū I Hasan	826	Turchia	901	Iraq
	mathematician, astronomer			
Thales of Miletus (it. Talete di Mileto)	624 BC	Turkey	546 BC	Turkey
	mathematician, pre-Socratic philosopher			
Themison of Llaodicea (it. Temisone di Laodicea)	I BC	Syria	I BC	Syria
	physician			
Theodolinda (it. Teodolinda)	570	Germany	627	Italy
	Queen of the Lombards (her son Rothari / it. Rotari 606-652 Italy, King of the Lombards)			
Theodoric the Great (it. Teodorico il Grande)	454	Croatia	526	Italy
	King of Ostrogoths			
Theodosius the Great (it. Teodosio, Flavio)	347	Spain	395	Italy
	Roman Emperor (his daughter Galla Placidia, Aelia / it. Galla Placidia, Elia 388/392 Turkey-450 Italy, Roman Empire Regent, Queen of the Goths)			
Theophrastus (it. Teofrasto)	circa 371 BC	Greece	circa 287 BC	Greece
	Peripatetic philosopher			
Tibullus, Albius (it. Tibullo, Albio)	circa 55 BC	Italy	19 BC	Italy
	poet			
Tienstra, Jacob Menno	1895	Netherlands	1951	Netherlands
	geodesist, mathematician			
Tiepolo, Giambattista	1696	Italy	1770	Spain
	Baroque painter, engraver (his sons Tiepolo, Giandomenico 1727-1804 Italy, Tiepolo, Lorenzo 1736 Italy-1776 Spain, late-Baroque painters, engravers)			
Tikhonov, Andrej Nikolaevič	1906	Russia	1993	Russia
	mathematician, statistician			
Timocharis of Alexandria (it. Timocari di Alessandria)	circa 320 BC	Egypt	260 BC	Egypt
	astronomer			
Timūr Barlas / Timur-e lang (it. Tamerlano)	1320-1330	Uzbekistan	1405	Kazakhstan
	soldier, conqueror			
Tintoretto / Robusti, Jacopo / Comin, Jacopo	1518	Italy	1594	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Tirso de Molina (Gabriele Téllez)	1579	Spain	1648	Spain
	Baroque poet, dramatist, Catholic monk			
Tito / Broz, Josip	1892	Croatia	1980	Slovenia

	statesman, politician			
Tiziano / Vecellio, Tiziano	1485 Renaissance painter	Italy	1576	Italy
Tocqueville (de), Alexis Henri Charles de Clérel	1805 historian, sociologist, jurist, magistrate, politician	France	1859	France
Todorov, Tzvetan	1939 social philosopher, essayist	Bulgaria	2017	France
Togliatti, Eugenio Giuseppe	1890 mathematician, geometrician (his daughter Togliatti, Giovanna 1932-1990 Italy, statistician, photogrammetrist)	Italy	1977	Italy
Togliatti, Palmiro (Ercoli, Ercole)	1893 statesman, politician, essayist, anti-fascist	Italy	1964	Russia
Tolstòj, Lev Nikolàevič	1828 pan-Slavic prose writer, essayist, social philosopher, politician	Russia	1910	Russia
Tomasi di Lampedusa, Giuseppe	1896 modern prose writer	Italy	1957	Italy
Tombaugh, Clyde William	1906 astronomer	USA	1997	USA
Tommaseo, Niccolò	1802 literary critic, essayist, politician	Croatia	1874	Italy
Tonelli, Leonida	1885 mathematician	Italy	1946	Italy
Torricelli, Evangelista	1608 mathematician, physicist	Italy	1647	Italy
Toscanini, Arturo	1867 conductor	Italy	1957	USA
Toulouse-Lautrec-Monfa (de), Henri Marie Raymond	1864 post-Impressionist painter, designer	France	1901	France
Traian, Marcus Ulpius Nerva (it. Traiano, Marco Ulpio Nerva)	53 Roman emperor (adopted father Nerva, Marcus Cocceius Caesar Augustus / it. Nerva, Marco Cocceio Cesare Augusto 30-98 Italy, Roman emperor)	Spain	117	Turkey
Trilussa / Salustri, Carlo Alberto Camillo Mariano	1871 popular poet, prose writer, journalist	Italy	1950	Italy
Trockij, Lev / Bronštejn, Lev Davidovič				

	1879	Ukraine	1940	Mexico
	Marxian philosopher, politician, statesman			
Trubeckoj, Nikolaj Sergeevič	1890	Russia	1938	Russia
	structural linguist			
Truffaut, François	1932	France	1984	France
	director, art director			
Tucidides (it. Tucide)	circa 460 BC	Greece	circa 395 BC	Greece
	historian, soldier			
Tukey, John Wilder	1915	USA	2000	USA
	mathematician, statistician, chemist			
Tura, Cosmé	1430	Italy	1495	Italy
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Turati, Filippo	1857	Italy	1932	France
	journalist, politician, sociologist, Marxian philosopher			
Turing, Alan Mathison	1912	UK	1954	UK
	mathematician, logician, computer scientist			
Turner, Joseph Mallord William	1775	UK	1851	UK
	Romantic painter			
Tycho Brahe	1546	Denmark	1601	Czech Republic
	astronomer, astrologist			
Ulysses / Odysseus (it. Ulisse / Odisseo)	legendary Greek hero, sailor (his wife Penelope)			
Ungaretti, Giuseppe	1888	Egypt	1970	Italy
	hermetic poet, prose writer			
Urban II / Odo of Châtillon / Otho de Lagery (it. de Châtillon / di Lagery, Ottone)	circa 1040	France	1099	Italy
	Catholic pope			
Valery, Ambroise Paul Toussaint Jules	1871	France	1945	France
	symbolist prose writer, poet, essayist			
Valla, Lorenzo	1407	Italy	1457	Italy
	humanist			
Van der Straet, Jan (it. Stradano, Giovanni)	1523	Belgium	1605	Italy
	late-Renaissance painter			
Van der Waals, Johannes Diderik	1837	Netherlands	1923	Netherlands
	electric physicist, mathematician			

Van der Weyden, Roger de la Pasture	1399/1400	Belgium	1464	Belgium
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Van Dyck, Antoon	1599	Belgium	1641	UK
	Baroque painter			
Van Eyck, Jan	1390	Belgium	1441	Belgium
	pre-Renaissance painter			
Van Gogh, Vincent	1853	Netherlands	1890	France
	post-Impressionist painter (his brother Van Gogh Theodorus / Theo 1857-1891 Netherlands, art dealer)			
Van Groot, Huig (it. Grozio, Ugo)	1583	Netherlands	1645	Germany
	jurist, social philosopher			
Van Helmont, Jean Baptiste	1580	Netherlands	1644	Netherlands
	chemist, physiologist, physician			
Van Wesel Andreas (it. Vesalio, Andrea)	1514	Netherlands	1564	Greece
	physician, biologist			
Van Wittel, Lodewijk (it. Vanvitelli, Luigi)	1700	Italy	1773	Italy
	Baroque architect, painter			
Varèse, Edgard Victor Achille	1883	France	1965	USA
	modern composer			
Vasari, Giorgio	1511	Italy	1574	Italy
	Renaissance painter, architect, art critic			
Vasco da Gama	1460	Portugal	1524	India
	sailor, explorer, Viceroy of India			
Vaudès, Pierre (it. Valdo di Lione, Pietro)	1140	France	circa 1206	France
	Reformed theologian			
Vedova, Emilio	1919	Italy	2006	Italy
	post-modern painter			
Vega y Carpio (de), Lope Félix	1562	Spain	1635	Spain
	Baroque prose writer, dramatist, poet			
Vega, Jurii Bartolomej	1754	Slovenia	1802	Austria
	mathematician, algebraist, physicist			
Velázquez, Diego / de Silva y Velázquez, Diego Rodríguez	1599	Spain	1660	Spain
	Baroque painter			

Venn, John	1834	UK	1923	UK
	logician, mathematician, statistician			
Venturi, Lionello	1885	Italy	1961	Italy
	art critic, anti-fascist			
Verdi, Giuseppe Fortunino Francesco	1813	Italy	1901	Italy
	Romantic composer			
Verga, Giovanni Carmelo	1840	Italy	1922	Italy
	realist prose writer, dramatist			
Verlaine, Paul-Marie	1844	France	1896	France
	symbolist poet			
Vermeer, Jan / van der Meer, Johannes	1632	Netherlands	1675	Netherlands
	Baroque painter			
Veronese / Caliari, Paolo	1528	Italy	1588	Italy
	Renaissance painter			
Verrazzano (da), Giovanni	1485	Italy	1528	Bahamas
	sailor, explorer			
Verri, Pietro	1728	Italy	1797	Italy
	social philosopher, historian, economist (his brother Alessandro 1741-1816 Italy, Enlightenment prose writer)			
Verrocchio (il) / di Michele di Francesco di Cione, Andrea	1435	Italy	1488	Italy
	Renaissance painter, sculptor, goldsmith			
Vespasian / Titus Flavius, Caesar Augustus (it. Vespasiano / Tito Flavio, Cesare Augusto)	9	Italy	79	Italy
	Roman emperor (his son Titus Flavius, Caesar Vespasianus Augustus / it. Tito Flavio, Cesare Vespasiano Augusto 39-81 Italy, Roman emperor)			
Vespucci, Amerigo	1454	Italy	1512	Spain
	sailor, explorer, cartographer			
Vico, Giambattista	1668	Italy	1744	Italy
	Enlightenment philosopher, historian, jurist			
Victoria Alexandrina Hanover (it. Vittoria)	1819	UK	1901	UK
	Queen of United Kingdom			
Viète, François	1540	France	1603	France
	mathematician, algebraist, politician			
Vignola (il) / Barozzi da Vignola, Jacopo	1507	Italy	1573	Italy
	mannerist architect, architectural theorist			

Villa, Francisco (Pancho) / Arango Arámbula, José Doroteo	1878	Mexico	1923	Mexico
	soldier, politician			
Virchow, Rudolf Ludwig Karl	1821	Germany	1902	Germany
	naturalist, physician, politician			
Virgil / Publius Virgil Maro (it. Virgilio / Publio Virgilio Marone)	70 BC	Italy	19 BC	Italy
	poet			
Visconti di Modrone, Luchino	1906	Italy	1976	Italy
	director, art director			
Vitruvius / Marcus Vitruvius Pollio (it. Vitruvio / Marco Vitruvio Pollione)	80/70 BC	Italy	15 BC	Italy
	architect, art critic			
Vivaldi, Antonio Lucio	1678	Italy	1741	Austria
	Baroque composer, violinist, Catholic priest			
Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio Anastasio Gerolamo Umberto	1745	Italy	1827	Italy
	physicist, inventor			
Volta, Luigi	1876	Italy	1952	Italy
	astronomer			
Voltaire / Arouet, François-Marie	1694	France	1778	France
	Enlightenment philosopher, historian			
Volterra, Vito	1860	Italy	1940	Italy
	mathematician, physicist, anti-fascist			
Von Arnim, Achim (Carl Joachim Friedrich Ludwig)	1781	Germany	1831	Germany
	Romantic prose writer			
Von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian Freiherr	1912	Germany	1977	USA
	aerospace engineer, shameless Nazi			
Von Galen, Clemens Augustus Joseph Pius Emanuel Antonius	1878	Germany	1946	Germany
	Catholic cardinal, opponent of Nazism			
Von Gruber, Otto Heinrich Franz Anton	1884	Austria	1942	Germany
	photogrammetrist, mechanical engineer, optical physicist			
Von Hayek, Friedrich August	1899	Austria	1992	Germany
	economist			
Von Humboldt, Friedrich Heinrich Alexander Freiherr	1769	Germany	1859	Germany
	naturalist, geographer, explorer			
Von Humboldt, Friedrich Wilhelm Christian Karl Ferdinand Freiherr				

	1767	Germany	1835	Germany
	comparative linguist, critic philosopher, diplomat, politician			
Von Mises, Ludwig	1881	Ukraine	1973	USA
	economist and sociologist			
Von Mises, Richard	1883	Ukraine	1953	USA
	mathematician, statistician			
Von Neumann, John / Neumann, János Lajos	1903	Hungary	1957	USA
	mathematician, mechanical and thermodynamic physicist, computer scientist			
Von Rezzori, Gregor / D'Arezzo, Gregor Arnulph Hilarius	1914	Ukraine	1998	Italy
	modern prose writer			
Von Weber, Carl Maria Friedrich Ernst	1786	Germany	1826	UK
	Romantic composer, director, pianist			
Wagner, Wilhelm Richard	1813	Germany	1883	Italy
	Romantic composer, poet, essayist			
Wallace, Alfred Russel	1823	UK	1913	UK
	naturalist, biologist, geographer, explorer			
Wallis, Wilson Allen	1912	USA	1998	USA
	economist, statistician			
Warhol, Andy (Andrew Warhola)	1928	USA	1987	USA
	modern artist			
Washington, George	1732	USA	1799	USA
	statesman, politician, soldier			
Watt, James	1736	UK	1819	UK
	mechanical and thermodynamic engineer, mathematician			
Weaver, Warren	1894	USA	1978	USA
	mathematician, linguist			
Weber, Karl Emil Maximilian	1864	Germany	1920	Germany
	sociologist, social philosopher, jurist, economist			
Webern (von), Anton Friedrich Wilhelm	1883	Austria	1945	Austria
	dodecaphonic composer			
Wegener, Alfred Lothar	1880	Germany	1830	Greenland
	geophysicist, explorer			
Weierstrass, Karl Theodor Wilhelm	1815	Germany	1897	Germany

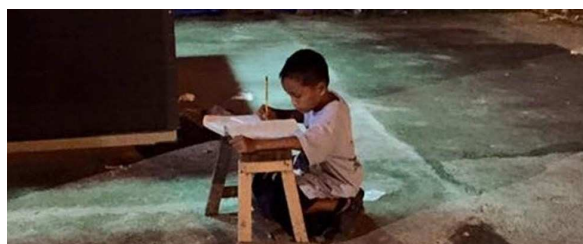
	mathematician			
Weil, Simone Adolphine	1909 social philosopher, heretic theologian, essayist, politician	France	1943	UK
Weiss, Peter	1916 modern prose writer, dramatist	Germany	1982	Sweden
Weizenbaum, Joseph	1923 computer scientist	Germany	2008	Germany
Welde (von), Ludwig Freiherrn	1780 soldier, geodesist, cartographer	Austria	1853	Austria
Welles, George Orson	1915 modern prose writer, journalist, director	USA	1985	USA
Wertheimer, Max	1880 Gestalt psychologist	Austria	1943	USA
Weyl, Hermann Klaus Hugo	1885 mathematician, physicist, philosopher of science	Germany	1955	Switzerland
Weydemeyer (von), Joseph Arnold	1818 soldier, journalist, politician	Germany	1866	USA
Wheatstone, Charles	1802 physicist, optical physicist	UK	1875	France
Whitehead, Alfred North	1861 mathematician, logician, social philosopher	UK	1947	USA
Whorf, Benjamin Lee	1897 structural linguist	USA	1941	USA
Wieland, Christoph Martin	1733 pre-Classical prose writer, poet, illuminist	Germany	1813	Germany
Wiener, Norbert	1894 mathematician, statistician, social philosopher	USA	1964	Sweden
Wiesel Eliezer (Elie)	1928 social philosopher, essayist, opponent of Nazism	Romania	2016	USA
Wiesenthal, Simon	1908 architect, opponent of Nazis	Ukraine	2005	Austria
Wilcoxon, Frank	1892 chemist, statistician	Ireland	1965	USA

Wilson, Thomas Woodrow	1856	USA	1924	USA
	statesman, politician			
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim	1717	Germany	1768	Italy
	archaeologist, historian of art			
Wittgenstein, Ludwig Joseph	1889	Austria	1951	UK
	engineer, linguist, logician, social philosopher			
Wittgenstein, Paul	1887	Austria	1961	USA
	pianist, opponent of Nazism			
Wolff, Christian	1679	Poland	1754	Germany
	Enlightenment philosopher, jurist			
Woolf, Adeline Virginia (Stephen)	1882	UK	1941	UK
	modern prose writer, essayist			
Wright, Frank Lloyd	1867	USA	1959	USA
	Modernist architect			
Wright, Orville	1871	USA	1948	USA
	engineer, pilot (his brother Wilbur 1867-1912 USA)			
Xenophanes of Colophon (it. Senofane)	570 BC	Turkey	475 BC	Turkey
	pre-Socratic philosopher			
Xenophon of Athens (it. Senofonte)	430 BC	Greece	354 BC	Greece
	historian			
Ximenes, Leonardo	1716	Italy	1786	Italy
	astronomer, geodesist, Jesuit priest			
Yingjing, Feng	XVI	China	XVII	China
	social philosopher, Confucian monk			
Yourcenar, Marguerite / Cleenewerck de Crayencour, Marguerite	1903	Belgium	1987	USA
	modern prose write, essayist			
Yukawa, Hideki	1907	Japan	1981	Japan
	quantum theory physicist, pacifist			
Zagar, Francesco	1900	Croatia	1976	Italy
	astronomer, mathematician			
Zandomeneghi, Federico	1841	Italy	1917	France
	Impressionist painter			
Zapata Salazar, Emiliano				

	1879	Mexico	1919	Mexico
	politician			
Zatta, Antonio	1757	Italy	1797	Italy
	geographer, cartographer			
Zeeman, Pieter	1865	Netherlands	1943	Netherlands
	electric and quantum theory physicist			
Zeno of Citium (it. Zenone di Cizio)	336/335 BC	Cyprus	263 BC	Greece
	stoic philosopher			
Zeno of Elea (it. Zenone di Elea)	490 BC	Italy	430 BC	Italy
	pre-Socratic philosopher			
Zeno of Sidon (it. Zenone di Sidone)	150 BC	Greece	75 BC	Greece
	skeptic philosopher			
Zermelo, Ernst Friedrich Ferdinand	1871	Germany	1953	Germany
	mathematician, algebraist, logician			
Zheng He	1371	China	1434	China
	sailor, explorer, soldier, diplomat			
Zola, Émile Édouard Charles Antoine	1840	France	1902	France
	realist prose writer, essayist, journalist			
Zoroaster /Zarathustra (it. Zoroastro / Zaratustra)				
	legendary Persian / Afghanistan prophet			
Zorzi, Alessandro	XV	Italy	XV	Italy
	geographer, cartographer			
Zwingli, Huldrych (it. Zuinglio, Ulrico)	1484	Switzerland	1531	Switzerland
	Reformed theologian			

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Filipino boy learning alone in a dark street ⁵

⁵ This image is strictly related to the title of this work, quoted by a famous talk of the Cuban revolution.